

British DX Club

The Middle East on Mediumwave & Shortwave



**Guide to radio stations in the Middle East,
(including the the East Mediterranean
and Caucasus) broadcasting on
mediumwave and shortwave**

February 2022

featuring schedules for the B21 season

The Middle East on Mediumwave and Shortwave (including the East Mediterranean & Caucasus)

Contents

- 3-26 Country-order guide to mediumwave and shortwave stations in the Middle East, East Med. & Caucasus
27-32 Frequency-order guide to mediumwave radio stations in the Middle East, East Med. & Caucasus

This guide was last revised on 1 February 2022

Please always check www.dxguides.info for a possible later edition of the version you are reading.

Descriptions used in this guide may have been taken from radio station websites and/or Wikipedia.

Special thanks to Jose Jacob (DX-India) and Zenon Teles for their continued support.

Email: tony@bdxc.org.uk or dxguides@gmail.com

News and Observations

News and observations are updated throughout the month.

Syria The only remaining SRTV service on mediumwave is the Voice of Youth Radio on 666 kHz. All other transmitters are silent, including 567, 783 and 936 kHz which were the last to broadcast the General Service on mediumwave.

Many thanks to Rawad and Roy Hamwi for checking and monitoring the Syrian mediumwave scene. Rawad says that his guess is that power outages are the main reason for their inactivity on 567, 783 and 936 kHz. The war's intensity has decreased dramatically but Syria is facing a great economic crisis ... it is unlikely they will spend money on running MW transmitters ...

Further news and reports from the Middle East and the Caucasus will appear here in future.



TRT

Armenia

Public Radio of Armenia

Public Radio of Armenia (Armenian: Hayastani Hanrayin Radio) is the public radio broadcaster in Armenia. It no longer broadcasts on shortwave to audiences overseas, but maintains a mediumwave service for ethnic minorities in Armenia and neighbouring countries. The mediumwave transmitter on 1395 kHz is operated by Radio CJSC.

Transmitter site: Gavar, near Noratus, Gegharkunik.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Notes
1600-1630	Daily	Kurmanji Kurdish	1395	1000	
1630-1645	Daily	Yezidi Kurdish	1395	1000	
1645-1700	Daily	Persian	1395	1000	
1700-1715	Daily	Turkish	1395	1000	
1715-1730	Daily	Talysh	1395	1000	Voice of Free Talyshistan - see entry for Azerbaijan.
1730-1745	Daily	Azeri	1395	1000	



International relays on mediumwave

TWR Europe and CAMENA

The mediumwave transmitters on 864, 1350 and 1377 kHz are operated by AR Radio International and at the present time are used exclusively by TWR for broadcasts to the Middle East, West and Central Asia.

Transmitter site: Gavar, near Noratus, Gegharkunik.

864 kHz

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW
1655-1710	Daily	Kazakh	864	1000
1710-1725	Daily	Turkmen	864	1000
1725-1755	Mon-Fri	Russian	864	1000
1725-1755	Sat/Sun	Karakalpak	864	1000

1350 kHz

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW
1800-1830	Daily	Turkish	1350	1000
1930-2200	Daily	Arabic	1350	1000

1377 kHz

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW
1800-1815	Daily	Russian	1377	500
1815-1830	Sat-Wed	Persian	1377	500
1815-1830	Thu	Gilaki	1377	500
1815-1830	Fri	Qashqa'i	1377	500
1830-2000	Daily	Persian	1377	500

International relays on shortwave

Radio CJCS

Shortwave transmitters in Armenia are operated by Radio CJCS.

Transmitter site: Gavar, near Noratus, Gegharkunik - 3 x 100 kW & 3 x 1000 kW (currently operating at 100 & 300 kW).

Time/UTC	Days	Station	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	CIRAF	Area
0000-0100	Daily	BBC	English	5875	300	100	41,42SW	West Asia
0200-0230	Daily	BBC	Pashto	5875	300	100	40E,41NW	West Asia
0200-0215	Tue	Bible Voice	English	11960	100	125	41	South Asia
0200-0230	Thu	Bible Voice	English	11790	100	125	41	South Asia
0230-0300	Daily	BBC	Dari	5875	300	100	40E,41NW	West Asia
0300-0330	Daily	BBC	Pashto	11870	300	100	40E,41NW	West Asia
0500-0600	Sat	BBC	Kirundi/Kinyarw.	17815	300	192	48SW,53NW	East Africa
0529-0600	Sun	BBC	Kirundi/Kinyarw.	17815	300	192	48SW,53NW	East Africa
1300-0300	Daily	Afghanistan TV Int	Pashto	7600	100	100	40E,41NW	West Asia
1315-1330	Mon/Tue	TWR Asia	Mundari	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1315-1330	Wed-Fri	TWR Asia	Kurukh	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1315-1330	Sat	TWR Asia	Kui	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1315-1330	Sun	TWR Asia	Santhali	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia

1330-1345	Mon	TWR Asia	Kharia	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1330-1345	Tue	TWR Asia	Sadri	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1330-1345	Wed	TWR Asia	Bondo	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1330-1345	Thu/Fri	TWR Asia	Maghai	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1330-1345	Sat	TWR Asia	Ho	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1330-1345	Sun	TWR Asia	Braj Bhasha	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1345-1400	Mon	TWR Asia	Awadhi	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1345-1400	Tue/Thu/Fri	TWR Asia	Hindi	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1345-1400	Wed	TWR Asia	Haryanvi	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1345-1400	Sat	TWR Asia	Bengali	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1345-1400	Sun	TWR Asia	Kurukh	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1400-1415	Mon/Tue	TWR Asia	Vasavi	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1400-1415	Wed	TWR Asia	Marwari	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1400-1415	Thu/Fri	TWR Asia	Mawachi	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1400-1415	Sat	TWR Asia	Dhodia	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1400-1415	Sun	TWR Asia	Bundeli	12075	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1425-1440	Mon-Fri	TWR Asia	Hindi	9965	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1425-1440	Sat	TWR Asia	Gharwali	9965	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1425-1440	Sun	TWR Asia	Maithili	9965	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1440-1510	Sun	TWR Asia	Hindi	9965	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1440-1510	Mon-Fri	TWR Asia	English	9965	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1440-1510	Sat	TWR Asia	Punjabi	9965	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1510-1540	Daily	TWR Asia	Urdu	9965	300	100	40E,41	West Asia
1700-1800	Daily	BBC	Dari	5875	300	100	40E,41NW	West Asia
1730-1800	Daily	IBRA Radio	Silte	7510	300	192	48SW	NE Africa
1800-1900	Daily	BBC	Pashto	5875	300	100	40E,41NW	West Asia
1900-2200	Sat	Welle 370	German	6080	100	305	27E,28NW	Europe

Azerbaijan

Azərbaycan Radiosu

Azərbaycan Radiosu is the state radio service of Azerbaijan TV and Radio Broadcasting. All broadcasting is on FM only with mediumwave and shortwave transmitters having closed.

Ictimai Radio

Ictimai Radio is a Baku-based FM station that is irregularly heard on shortwave with a wideband FM transmission to interfere with broadcasts from Voice of Justice and Voice of Talyshistan. It was last heard on 9677v kHz in April 2018.

Nagorno-Karabakh

Nagorno-Karabakh is a landlocked region in the South Caucasus. It is internationally recognized as part of Azerbaijan, but most of the region is governed by the Nagorno-Karabakh Republic, a de facto independent nation established on the basis of the Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast of the Azerbaijan Soviet Socialist Republic. Azerbaijan has not exercised political authority over the region since the advent of the Karabakh movement in 1988. (Wikipedia).

Voice of Justice

Voice of Justice started broadcasting in August 1997 to promote a better understanding between Azerbaijan and Armenia on the Nagorno-Karabakh issue. It has been several years since Voice of Justice has been positively heard on shortwave from a 5 kW transmitter in Stepanakert. It broadcast on 9677 kHz and suffered deliberate interference from Radio Ictimai.

Voice of Talyshistan

Voice of Talyshistan started broadcasting from Shushi, Nagorno Karabakh, in March 2013 at the initiative of the Iranian Studies Chair of the Yerevan State University and the Modus Vivendi Center. The main target audience is the 1.5 million Talysh population in Azerbaijan. It has not been reported recently but had broadcast on 9677v kHz, presumably using the same 5 kW transmitter in Stepanakert as Voice of Justice.

Target broadcast to Azerbaijan

Voice of Free Talyshistan

Voice of Free Talyshistan is mentioned in WRTH 2020 as a programme produced by the Yerevan-based NGO "Modus Videndi Center" (also see entry for "Voice of Talyshistan" above - connected?).

Transmitter site: Gavar, Armenia.

Time/UTC	Days	Languages	kHz	kW	Az.
1715-1730	Daily	Talysh/Azeri	1395	500	ND

Bahrain

Bahrain Radio and Television Corporation

Bahrain Radio and Television Corporation (BRTC) is a public broadcaster in Bahrain with headquarters in Manama. The BRTC is owned by the government of Bahrain and under the control of the Information Affairs Authority. All domestic services operate on FM with four also on mediumwave, but the shortwave transmitter on 9745 kHz that had broadcast a relay of Shabab FM has been off-air since June 2019.

Quran Kareem 106.1

Format: Quran, Islamic, Religious, Recitation.

Transmitter site: Abu Hayan.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
0300-2100	Daily	Arabic	612	100	ND

Bahrain Radio 102.3

Format: Middle Eastern, World Folk, Traditional Folk, Culture.

Transmitter site: Abu Hayan.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	801	100	ND

Bahrain FM 93.3

Format: News and cultural programmes.

Transmitter site: Abu Hayan.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
0500-1700	Daily	Arabic	1521	10	ND



Bahrain Radio

Radio Bahrain 96.5

Format: World Pop, Variety, Best of, Middle Eastern

Transmitter site: Manama.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
0300-2100	Daily	English	1584	1	ND

Cyprus

Cyprus Broadcasting Corporation

Cyprus Broadcasting Corporation is the public broadcasting service of Cyprus. It now operates on only one mediumwave frequency and on FM. CyBC Greek-language programming on shortwave via the now closed BBC East Mediterranean Relay Station was discontinued in January 2013.

RIK Proto (CyBC Radio 1)

The First Channel known as RIK Proto features news, current affairs, educational and cultural programmes on FM and MW 963 kHz. It has programming for children and young adults on history and classical, modern and traditional music. It also broadcasts a programme for Maronites, The Voice of Maronites.

Transmitter site: Nicosia.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
24 hours	Daily	Greek	963	100	ND

International relays on mediumwave

BBC East Mediterranean Relay Station

The BBC East Mediterranean Relay Station is used for mediumwave broadcasts in Arabic to North Africa and the Middle East. Shortwave relays were discontinued at the end of March 2013.

Transmitter site: Zakaki, Lady's Mile, Akrotiri Sovereign Base Area - 2 x 500 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	MW target
0300-0700 and 1800-2100	Daily	Arabic	639	500	180	North Africa
0300-0700 and 1700-2100	Daily	Arabic	720	500	110	Middle East

BBC tested DRM via Cyprus 720 kHz as follows:

06-08 November 2021: 0800-1030 DRM and 1130-1430 DRM & AM simulcast

10-12 November 2021: 0200-0630 DRM & AM simulcast and 0630-0900 DRM.

(WRTH Facebook via Zenon Teles)

Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus

Bayrak Radio and Television Corporation

Bayrak Radio and Television Corporation is the official radio and television broadcasting corporation of the self-proclaimed Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus. All stations now operate on FM. BRTC once broadcast on shortwave (6150 kHz) from a 25 kW transmitter, but it is now inactive.

Georgia

Georgian Public Broadcaster

Tbilisi-based Georgian Public Broadcaster (GPB) is the public broadcasting service in Georgia. The Radio Georgia foreign service was closed in 2005.

Abkhazia

Abkhazia is a partially recognised state controlled by a separatist government on the eastern coast of the Black Sea and the south-western flank of the Caucasus. It considers itself an independent state, called the Republic of Abkhazia or Apsny. This status is recognised by Russia, Nicaragua, Venezuela, Nauru. The Georgian government, the UN and the majority of the world's governments consider Abkhazia a part of Georgia's territory, though Georgia does not control it. Under Georgia's official designation it is an autonomous republic, called the Autonomous Republic of Abkhazia.

Abkhaz Radio (Apsua Radio)

Abkhaz Radio has been on the air since 1992 broadcasting from Sukhumi, capital of the self-declared Republic of Abkhazia in NW Georgia. It broadcasts programmes in Abkhaz, Georgian and Russian, and when not carrying its own programmes relays various other services from the neighbouring Russian North Caucasus region.

For many years it was broadcast on mediumwave 1350 kHz and observed on shortwave 9535v kHz since 2005. Shortwave had not been reported for a while until being heard again in early December 2021. This corresponded with the mediumwave transmitter falling silent after seemingly developing a fault, resulting in it drifting from 1350 kHz to around 1301 kHz with poor modulation, after which it left the air completely.

Transmitter site: Sukhumi - believed to be 30 kW on MW and 5 kW on SW

Time/UTC	Languages	kHz
daytime (with breaks)	Abkhaz/Georgian/Russian	9535v (MW 1350 currently not heard - see above)

The current schedule has not been established, but observations indicate the transmitter on air at 0700, 0945 and 1425 (in the latter case it came on at that time mid-song with a relay of Avto Radio Moscow).

Iran

Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting

IRIB is an Iranian media corporation which holds the monopoly of domestic radio and television in the Islamic Republic of Iran. IRIB says it is independent of the Iranian government.

IRIB has a large number of transmitters on mediumwave offering a range of services which includes the main Radio Iran channel, specialist services, provincial stations, and also the IRIB World Service.

IRIB on mediumwave

Radio Iran

Radio Iran is the main national radio channel of IRIB. Its key frequency is 558 kHz, with all powerful transmitters now settled there (any remaining transmitters on other frequencies are also expected to eventually move to 558 kHz).

The National Anthem is at 0930 and 2029 UTC

News is at: 0230-0235, 0330-0340, 0430-0440, 0730-0745, 1030-1115, 1330-1340, 1530-1535, 1730-1735, 1830-1835, 1930-1935, and 2030-2100 UTC; Sports news is at 0310-0330 and 1535-1615 UTC

Radio Farhang

Radio Farhang (Radio Culture) broadcasts Islamic talk, education and information, and includes live broadcasts from parliament. It is on 585 kHz. News is at: 0330-0340, 0430-0500, 1030-1100 and 1530-1600 UTC

Radio Payam

Radio Payam (Radio Message) is based in Tehran and broadcasts news, talk and music. It is on 1188 kHz. The broadcast day is split into three portions on Radio Payam, the Morning section is at 2230-0630 UTC (0200-1000 IRST), the Noon section at 0630-1030 UTC (1000-1400 IRST) and the Evening section 1030-2230 UTC (1400-0200 IRST). News and news headlines are on the hour and half hour (i.e. xx30 and xx00 UTC)

Radio Quran

Radio Quran broadcasts religious programmes, including Quran recitations and interpretations. It is on 900 kHz. The National Anthem is at 0930 UTC and the news is at 1030-1015 UTC.

Radio Ma'aref

Radio Ma'aref (Radio Education) broadcasts prayers and programmes on religion and ethics from studios in Qom. It is on 1071 kHz. News is at 0430-0500, 1030-1115, 1730-1740 and 2030-2100 UTC

IRIB Provincial radio stations on mediumwave

The following is a list of provincial stations in Iran that broadcast on at least one mediumwave frequency. The notes for each station are subject to confirmation. If anyone can add or correct any of the details in this list, please do not hesitate to contact the editor. Thank you.

Provincial stations produce programmes in Persian and local languages and dialects, including Azeri, Kurdish and Gilaki. These stations usually broadcast between 0230-1630 UTC (0600-2000 IRST) and relay the Nationwide Network at night.

News from Radio Iran may be aired by provincial stations, particularly at 0330, 0430, 1030, 1730 and 2030 UTC (0700, 0800, 1400, 2100 and midnight IRST). The times listed below for provincial news bulletins and other selected programmes have been taken from the website of each broadcasting centre.

Most provincial stations broadcast a common 90 minute programme called "Shabhave Iran" (Iran Nights) at 2100-2230 UTC (0030-0200 IRST), which is produced by each participating studio in turn.

Ardabil Province

Radio Ardabil is the provincial radio station of Ardabil Province broadcasting from studios in Ardabil.

Freqs: 1197, 1269, 1512 kHz

Provincial News at 1230, 1530 UTC

Bushehr Province

Radio Bushehr is the provincial radio station of Bushehr Province broadcasting from studios in Bushehr.

Freqs: 738, 1305 kHz

Provincial News at 1230 UTC

Chahar Mahaal and Bakhtiari Province

Radio Shahr-e Kord is the provincial radio station of Chahar Mahaal and Bakhtiari Province broadcasting from studios in Shahr-e Kord.

Freq: 756 kHz

Provincial News at 0330, 1230 UTC

East Azerbaijan Province

Radio Tabriz is the provincial radio station of East Azerbaijan Province broadcasting from studios in Tabriz.

Freqs: 846, 1026, 1134, 1323 kHz

Provincial News in Azeri at 0730, 1330 UTC

Provincial News in Persian at 1530 UTC

Fars Province

Radio Fars is the provincial radio station of Fars Province broadcasting from studios in Shiraz.

Freqs: 666, 1413, 1485 kHz

Provincial News at 0830, 1230, 1530 UTC

Gilan Province

Radio Gilan is the provincial radio station of Gilan Province broadcasting from studios in Rasht.

Freqs: 657 kHz

Provincial News at 0630, 1230 UTC

Golestan Province

Radio Golestan is the provincial radio station of Golestan Province broadcasting from studios in Gorgan.

Freqs: 1368, 1539 kHz

Provincial News at 1230 UTC

Hamadan Province

Radio Hamadan is the provincial radio station of Hamadan Province broadcasting from studios in Hamadan.

Freq: 981 kHz

Provincial News at 0625, 0825, 1230, 1530 UTC

Hormozgān Province

Radio Khalij-e Fars is the provincial radio station of Hormozgān Province broadcasting from studios in Bandar Abbas.

Freqs: 621, 693, 1395 kHz

Provincial News at 1230, 2030 UTC

Ilam Province

Radio Ilam is the provincial radio station of Ilam Province broadcasting from studios in Ilam.

Freqs: 972, 1044 kHz

Provincial News at 0930, 2030 UTC

Isfahan Province

Radio Isfahan is the provincial radio station of Isfahan Province broadcasting from studios in Isfahan.

Freqs: 837, 1260 kHz

Provincial News at 0630, 0930, 1230, 1530 UTC

Kerman Province

Radio Kerman is the provincial radio station of Kerman Province broadcasting from studios in Kerman.

Freqs: 918, 1062, 1341 kHz

Provincial News - 1230

Kermanshah Province

Radio Kermanshah is the provincial radio station of Kermanshah Province broadcasting from studios in Kermanshah.

Freqs: 864, 1278, 1377 kHz

Provincial News at 1230

Khuzestan Province

Radio Ahvaz is the provincial radio station of Khuzestan Province broadcasting from studios in Ahvaz.

Freqs: 711, 1485, 1602 kHz

Provincial News at 0545, 0715, 0900, 1230 UTC

Provincial News in Arabic at 1715 UTC

Kohgiluyeh and Boyer-Ahmad Province

Radio Dena is the provincial radio station of Kohgiluyeh and Boyer-Ahmad Province broadcasting from studios in Yasuj.

Freqs: 891, 1548 kHz

Provincial News at 1230 UTC

Kordestan Province

Radio Kordestan is the provincial radio station of Kordestan Province broadcasting from studios in Sanandaj.

Freqs: 945, 999, 1476 kHz

Provincial News at 0630, 1230 UTC

Lorestan Province

Radio Lorestan is the provincial radio station of Lorestan Province broadcasting from studios in Khorramabad.

Freqs: 810, 927 kHz

Provincial News at 1230 UTC

Markazi Province

Radio Arak is the provincial radio station of Markazi Province broadcasting from studios in Arak.

Freq: 774 kHz

Provincial News at 0930, 1230 UTC

Mazandaran Province

Radio Sari is the provincial radio station of Mazandaran Province broadcasting from studios in Sari.

Freqs: 819, 1215, 1548 kHz

Provincial News at 0630, 1230, 1530 UTC

North Khorasan Province

Radio Atrak is the provincial radio station of North Khorasan Province broadcasting from studios in Bojnourd.

Freq: 873 kHz

Provincial News at 0530, 0830, 1330 UTC

Programme in Kurmanji at 1530 UTC

Qazvin Province

Radio Qazvin is the provincial radio station of Qazvin Province broadcasting from studios in Qazvin.

Freq: 1125 kHz

Provincial News at 0730, 1230 UTC

Qom Province

Radio Qom is the provincial radio station of Qom Province broadcasting from studios in Qom.

Freq: 1467 kHz

Provincial News at 0600, 1230 UTC

Razavi Khorasan Province

Radio Mashhad is the provincial radio station of Razavi Khorasan Province broadcasting from studios in Mashhad.

Freqs: 603, 684, 720, 1107, 1494 kHz

Provincial News at 0530, 0830, 1230 UTC

Semnan Province

Radio Semnan is the provincial radio station of Semnan Province broadcasting from studios in Semnan.

Freqs: 1008, 1089, 1584, 1602 kHz

Provincial News at 0730, 1000, 1230 UTC

Systan and Baluchestan Province

Radio Zahedan is the provincial radio station of Systan and Baluchestan Province broadcasting from studios in Zahedan.

Freqs: 783, 1053, 1296, 1377 kHz

Provincial News at 1230 UTC

South Khorasan Province

Radio Birjand is the provincial radio station of South Khorasan Province broadcasting from studios in Birjand.

Freqs: 828, 963, 1206, 1458, 1548 kHz

Provincial News at 0630, 0730, 0930, 1230, 1930 UTC

Tehran Province

Radio Tehran is the provincial radio station of Tehran Province broadcasting from studios in Tehran.

Freq: 1332 kHz

Tehran 24 at 2030-2200 UTC

West Azerbaijan Province

Radio Chichest is the provincial radio station of West Azerbaijan Province broadcasting from studios in Urmia.

Freqs: 882, 936, 1485 kHz

Provincial News at 0630, 1230, 1530 UTC

Programme in Assyrian at 1930 UTC

Yazd Province

Radio Yazd is the provincial radio station of Yazd Province broadcasting from studios in Yazd.

Freq: 747 kHz

Provincial News at 0530, 0630, 0845, 1230 UTC

Zanjan Province

Radio Zanjan is the provincial radio station of Zanjan Province broadcasting from studios in Zanjan.

Freq: 792 kHz

Provincial News at 1230, 1530 UTC

Domestic broadcasting on mediumwave

<i>kH</i>	<i>Station</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>kW</i>	<i>Schedule</i>
558	IRIB Radio Iran	Tehran (Goldasteh)	600	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Iranshahr, Systan & Baluchestan	600	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Azarshahr, East Azerbaijan	500	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Shiraz (Dehnow), Fars	400	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Shushtar, Khozestan	400	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Sirjan, Kerman	400	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Gonbad-e Qabus, Gorgan	300	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Bushehr, Bushehr	200	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Habibabad, Isfahan	200	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Mashhad, Razavi Khorasan	200	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Ardekan, Yazd	200	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Birjand, South Khorasan	150	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Kiashahr, Gilan	100	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Hamadan, Hamadan	100	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Shahr-e Kord, Chah. & Bakhtiari	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Yazd, Yazd	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Zanjan, Zanjan	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Shahrud, Semnan	50	24h in Persian

576	IRIB World Service	Bandar-e Mahshahr, Khozestan	600	0330-1630 in Arabic
	IRIB Radio Iran	Maku, West Azerbaijan	50	24h in Persian
585	IRIB Radio Farhang	Tehran (Gheslagh)	1000	24h in Persian
603	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Bajgiran, Razavi Khorasan	10	24h in Persian
612	IRIB World Service	Qasr-e Shirin, Kermanshah	600	0420-0520 in Kurdish, 0520-1630 in Arabic
621	IRIB Radio Bandar Abbas	Bandar Abbas, Hormozgan	50	24h in Persian
639	IRIB World Service	Bonab, East Azerbaijan	400	0420-0520 in Kurdish, 1320-1620 in Kurdish, 1820-1920 in Turkish
	IRIB Radio Gilan	Kiashahr, Gilan	100	24h in Persian
666	IRIB Radio Fars	Shiraz (Dehnow), Fars	400	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Fars	Darab, Fars	60	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Fars	Abadeh, Fars	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Fars	Lamerd, Fars	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Fars	Lar, Fars	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Fars	Dasht-e Qir, Fars	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Fars	Kazerun, Fars	10	24h in Persian
684	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Mashhad, Razavi Khorasan	100	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Kashmar, Razavi Khorasan	50	24h in Persian
693	IRIB Radio Khalij e Fars	Bandar-e Lengeh, Hormogzan	100	24h in Persian
702	IRIB World Service	Kiashahr, Gilan	500	0320-0520 in Azeri, 0530-0930 in Aran, 1420-1650 in Azeri, 1720-1820 in Talysh, 1820-1920 in Turkish, 1920-2020 in Russian
711	IRIB Radio Khozestan	Ahvaz, Khozestan	600	24h in Persian/Arabic
720	IRIB World Service	Tayebad, Razavi Khorasan	400	0050-0220 in Tajik, 0300-1520 in Dari, 1520-1720 in Tajik
729	IRIB Radio Ava	Ilam, Ilam	100	Radio Ava appeared here around the time that Iran Int. commenced broadcasts from Tajikistan (which have since ended on this fq)
738	IRIB Radio Bushehr	Dayyer, Bushehr	50	24h in Persian
747	IRIB Radio Yazd	Yazd, Yazd	100	24h in Persian
756	IRIB Radio Shahr-e Kord	Shahr-e Kord, Chah. & Bakhtiari	50	24h in Persian
765	IRIB World Service	Chahbahar, Systan & Baluchestan	600	0130-0220 in Urdu, 0220-1250 in Arabic, 1250-1320 in Pashto, 1320-1420 in Urdu, 1520-1620 in Urdu, 1620-0120 in Arabic
774	IRIB Radio Markazi	Arak, Markazi	100	24h in Persian
783	IRIB Radio Zahedan	Iranshahr, Systan & Baluchestan	150	24h in Persian/Baluchi
792	IRIB Radio Zanjan	Sohravard, Zanjan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri
801	IRIB Radio Zaheadan	Zahedan, Systan & Baluchestan	100	24h in Persian/Baluchi
810	IRIB Radio Lorestan	Khorramabad, Lorestan	100	24h in Persian
819	IRIB Radio Mazandaran	Chalus, Mazandaran	60	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Mazandaran	Sari, Mazandaran	30	24h in Persian
828	IRIB Radio Birjand	Tabas, South Khorasan	50	24h in Persian
837	IRIB Radio Isfahan	Habibabad, Isfahan	300	24h in Persian
846	IRIB Radio Tabriz	Mianeh, East Azerbaijan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri
864	IRIB Radio Kermanshah	Qasr-e Shirin, Kermanshah	50	24h in Persian
873	IRIB Radio Bojnurd	Bojnurd, North Khorasan	50	24h in Persian
882	IRIB Radio Mahabad	Mahabad, Hamadan	60	24h in Persian/Kurdish
891	IRIB Radio Dena	Dehdasht, Kohg. & Boyerahmad	50	24h in Persian/Luri
	IRIB Radio Dena	Yasouj, Kohg. & Boyerahmad	50	24h in Persian/Luri
900	IRIB Radio Quran	Tehran (Goldasteh)	600	24h in Persian
918	IRIB Radio Kerman	Jiroft, Kerman	50	24h in Persian
927	IRIB Radio Lorestan	Dorud, Lorestan	50	24h in Persian
936	IRIB Radio Chichest	Miandoab, West Azerbaijan	300	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish
	IRIB Radio Chichest	Urmia, West Azerbaijan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish
945	IRIB Radio Kordestan	Dehgolan, Kordestan	100	24h in Persian/Kurdish
963	IRIB Radio Birjand	Birjand, South Khorasan	150	24h in Persian
972	IRIB Radio Ilam	Ilam, Ilam	100	24h in Persian
981	IRIB Radio Hamadan	Hamadan, Hamadan	100	24h in Persian
999	IRIB Radio Kordestan	Baneh, Kordestan	50	24h in Persian/Kurdish
1008	IRIB Radio Semnan	Semnan, Semnan	100	24h in Persian
1017	IRIB Radio Iran	Bandar Abbas, Hormozgan	50	24h in Persian
1026	IRIB Radio Tabriz	Azarshahr, East Azerbaijan	200	24h in Persian/Azeri
1044	IRIB Radio Ilam	Dehloran, Ilam	50	24h in Persian
1053	IRIB Radio Iran	Khorramabad, Lorestan	100	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Zahedan	Seravan, Systan & Baluchestan	30	24h in Persian/Baluchi
1062	IRIB Radio Kerman	Kerman, Kerman	200	24h in Persian

1071	IRIB Radio Ma'aref	Alborz, Qom	100	24h in Persian
1080	IRIB World Service	Bandar-e Mahshahr, Khozestan	600	1700-0330 in Arabic
1089	IRIB Radio Semnan	Shahrud, Semnan	50	24h in Persian
1098	IRIB World Service	Zabol, Systan & Baluchestan	200	0130-0230 in Urdu, 0300-0630 in Dari, 0720-0820 in Pashto, 0820-1520 in Dari, 1520-1720 in Tajik
1107	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Sabzevar, Khozestan	50	24h in Persian
1125	IRIB Radio Qazvin	Qavzin, Qazvin	50	24h in Persian
1134	IRIB Radio Tabriz	Kalibar, East Azerbaijan	10	24h in Persian/Azeri
1143	IRIB Radio Iran	Yasuj, Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	50	24h in Persian
1161	IRIB World Service	Qasr-e Shirin, Kermanshah	600	0130-0320 & 1530-2030 in Arabic
1188	IRIB Radio Payam	Tehran	300	24h in Persian (music, traffic and news)
1197	IRIB Radio Ardabil	Moghan, Ardabil	50	24h in Persian/Azeri
1206	IRIB Radio Birjand	Nehbandan, South Khorasan	10	24h in Persian
1224	IRIB World Service	Kish Island, Hormozgan	300	24h in Arabic
	IRIB Radio Iran	Kerman, Kerman	50	24h in Persian
1260	IRIB Radio Isfahan	Khur, Isfahan	10	24h in Persian
1269	IRIB Radio Ardabil	Khalkhal, Ardabil	50	24h in Persian/Azeri
1278	IRIB Radio Kermanshah	Kermanshah, Kermanshah	300	24h in Persian
1296	IRIB Radio Zahedan	Zabol, Systan & Baluchestan	50	24h in Persian
1305	IRIB Radio Bushehr	Bushehr, Bushehr	50	24h in Persian
1314	IRIB Radio Iran	Ardabil, Ardabil	50	24h in Persian
1323	IRIB Radio Tabriz	Jolfa, East Azerbaijan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, relay IRIB World Service in Azeri at 0320-0520 & 1420-1650
1332	IRIB Tehran City Prgr	Tehran (Goldasteh)	300	24h in Persian
1341	IRIB Radio Kerman	Bam, Kerman	20	24h in Persian
1368	IRIB Radio Golestan	Gonbad-e Kavus, Golestan	150	24h in Persian
1377	IRIB Radio Zahedan	Chahbahar, Systan & Baluchestan	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Kermanshah	Paveh, Kermanshah	50	24h in Persian
1395	IRIB Radio Khalij e-Fars	Hajiabad, Hormozgan	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB World Service	Gorgan, Golestan	50	1420-1820 VOIRI in Turkmen
1404	IRIB Radio Iran	Dasht-e Qir, Fars	10	24h in Persian
1413	IRIB Radio Fars	Estahban, Fars	10	24h in Persian
1449	IRIB World Service	Bandar-e Torkamen, Golestan	400	1320-1420 in Russian, 1420-1820 in Turkmen
1458	IRIB Radio Birjand	Ghayen, South Khorasan	10	24h in Persian
1467v	IRIB Radio Qom	Alborz, Qom	100	24h in Persian
1476v	IRIB Radio Kordestan	Marivan, Kordestan	20	24h in Persian/Kurdish
1485	IRIB Radio Abadan	Jamshidabad, Abadan	400	24h in Persian/Arabic
	IRIB Radio Chichest	Khoy, West Azerbaijan	10	24h in Persian/Azeri
	IRIB Radio Fars	Jahrom, Fars	10	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Damghan, Semnan	1	24h in Persian
1494	IRIB Radio Mashhad	Taybad, Razavi Khorasan	10	24h in Persian
1512	IRIB Radio Ardabil	Ardabil, Ardabil	50	24h in Persian/Azeri
1539	IRIB Radio Golestan	Gorgan, Golestan	50	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Iran	Garmsar, Semnan	10	24h in Persian
1548	IRIB Radio Dena	Gach Saran, Kohg. & Boyerahmad	10	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Mazandaran	Larijan, Mazandaran	10	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Birjand	Ferdows, South Khorasan	10	24h in Persian
1557	IRIB Radio Iran	Zabol, Systan & Baluchestan	50	24h in Persian
1566	IRIB Radio Iran	Bam, Kerman	50	24h in Persian
1584	IRIB Radio Semnan	Biyarjomand, Semnan	50	24h in Persian
1602	IRIB Radio Semnan	Damghan, Semnan	10	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Semnan	Garmsar, Semnan	10	24h in Persian
	IRIB Radio Ahvaz	Dezful, Khozestan	1	24h in Persian/Arabic
	IRIB Radio Iran	Bahabad, Yazd	1	24h in Persian

All times and languages mentioned are subject to confirmation and are being modified based on monitoring reports and observations.



External broadcasting on mediumwave and shortwave

IRIB Arabic Radio

IRIB Arabic Radio is part of IRIB World Service which provides a 24 hours service for listeners in the Arab World. These are the frequencies that are currently used:

Mediumwave

kHz	Transmitter location	kW	Time/UTC
576	Bandar-e Mahshah	750	0330-1630
612	Qasr-e Shirin	600	0420-1530
765	Chahbahar	600	0220-1250, 1620-0120
1080	Bandar-e Mahshahr	750	1700-0330
1161	Qasr-e Shirin	600	0130-0320, 1530-2030
1224	Kish Island	300	24h

Shortwave

kHz	Transmitter location	kW	Time/UTC	Az.	CIRAF
6040	Sirjan	500	0130-0330	214	39
6060	Zahedan	500	1730-0230	289	37-39
7275	Zahedan	500	0230-0530	289	38,39
7310	Sirjan	500	1430-1730	289	37,38,39
7340	Zahedan	500	0230-0530	289	38,39
7380	Zahedan	500	0230-0530	289	38,39
9130	Zahedan	500	1030-1430	289	38,39 (ex-9530, on this freq. since November 2021)
9420	Sirjan	500	0930-1730	198	39
9725	Sirjan	500	0330-0600	198	39
9800	Sirjan	500	0930-1730	198	39
13790	Sirjan	500	0600-0830	198	39
13820	Zahedan	500	0530-0730	289	38,39
13820	Sirjan	500	0830-1030	288	38,39

Note: all shortwave frequencies and times as per HFCC and subject to confirmation.

News: 0330, 0430, 0530, 0630, 0730, 0930(brief summary), 1030, 1130, 1230, 1330, 1430, 1530, 1630, 1730, 1830 UTC

Voice of Palestine, Voice of the Islamic Palestinian Revolution

"Voice of Palestine, Voice of the Islamic Palestinian Revolution", is a programme in Arabic that originates from Iran in support of Palestinian groups.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Transmitter site	kW	Az.	CIRAF
0320-0420	Daily	Arabic	6070	Sirjan	500	285	38E,39W

The evening programme is an integral part of the IRIB Arabic schedule and aired on all frequencies at 1930-2030.

Neda al-Bahrain

IRIB Arabic no longer has an opt out programme for Bahrain. "Neda al-Bahrain" (Call of Bahrain) had been observed in the past at 0900-1200 on 1224 kHz and repeated at 1700-2000 on 1080 kHz. However, any programmes for Bahrain now appear to be an integral part of the general IRIB Arabic schedule.

IRIB World Service / Pars Today

IRIB World Service, also known as Pars Today, is the official international broadcasting radio network of Iran.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Transmitter site	kW	Az.	CIRAF/target area
0050-0220	Daily	Tajik	720	Tayebad	400		Afghanistan/Tajikistan
			7360	Sirjan	500	030	30SE,31SW,40E,41NW,42W (Afg/Tjk)
0130-0230	Daily	Urdu	765	Chahbahar	600		Pakistan
			1098	Zabol	200		Pakistan
0220-0320	Daily	Pashto	6075	Sirjan	500	065	40E,41W (Afghanistan)
0300-0550	Daily	Dari	720	Tayebad	400		Afghanistan
0300-0630	Daily	Dari	1098	Zabol	200		Afghanistan
0320-0420	Daily	Russian	9550	Sirjan	500	018	30,31 (Central Asia)
0320-0520	Daily	Azeri	702	Kiashahr	500		Caucasus
			1323	Jolfa	50		Caucasus
0420-0450	Daily	Hebrew	11780	Sirjan	500	287	38E,39W (Middle East)
0420-0520	Daily	Kurdish	639	Bonab	400		Middle East
0420-0550	Daily	Turkish	11875	Sirjan	500	310	29S,39N
0450-0550	Daily	Swahili	15140	Sirjan	500	216	39S,47,48,52,53 (East Africa)
0530-0930	Daily	Azeri	702	Kiashahr	500		Caucasus
0550-0650	Daily	Hausa	13710	Sirjan	500	255	46,47 (West Africa)
0550-0820	Daily	Dari	720	Tayebad	400		Afghanistan
			13690	Sirjan	500	046	30S,31S,40E (Afghanistan)
0650-0720	Daily	Hebrew	15440	Sirjan	500	295	38E,39W (Middle East)

0720-0820	Daily	Pashto	1098	Zabol	200		Afghanistan
0820-0920	Daily	Dari	720	Tayebad	400		Afghanistan
			1098	Zabol	200		Afghanistan
0920-1250	Daily	Dari	720	Tayebad	400		Afghanistan
			1098	Zabol	200		Afghanistan
			13690	Sirjan	500	046	30S,31S,40E (Afghanistan)
1150-1220	Daily	Hebrew	15240	Sirjan	500	285	38E,39W (Middle East)
1220-1250	Daily	Pashto	9510	Sirjan	500	040	30S,31S,40E (Afghanistan)
1220-1250	Daily	Hausa	17595	Sirjan	500	255	46,47 (West Africa)
1250-1320	Daily	Kazakh	11700	Sirjan	500	018	30,31 (Central Asia)
1250-1320	Daily	Pashto	765	Chahbahar	600		Afghanistan
			9510	Sirjan	500	040	30S,31S,40E (Afghanistan)
1250-1320	Daily	Urdu	9835	Sirjan	500	090	40E,41N (Pakistan)
1250-1520	Daily	Dari	720	Tayebad	400		Afghanistan
			1098	Zabol	200		Afghanistan
1320-1420	Daily	Kurdish	639	Bonab	400		Middle East
			7355	Sirjan	500	298	39 9Middle East)
1320-1420	Daily	Russian	1449	Bandar-e-Torkamen	400		Central Asia
1320-1420	Daily	Urdu	765	Chahbahar	600		Pakistan
1420-1520	Daily	Hindi	9390	Sirjan	500	102	41 (South Asia)
1420-1520	Daily	Bengali	9620	Sirjan	500	090	41NE (South Asia)
1420-1620	Daily	Kurdish	639	Bonab	400		Middle East
1420-1650	Daily	Azeri	702	Kiashahr	500		Caucasus
			1323	Jolfa	50		Caucasus
1520-1620	Daily	Urdu	765	Chahbahar	600		Pakistan
			6000	Sirjan	500	090	40E,41N (Pakistan)
1420-1820	Daily	Turkmen	1395	Gorgan	50		Central Asia
			1449	Bandar-e-Torkamen	400		Central Asia
1520-1620	Daily	English	7300	Sirjan	500	105	41,49,54 (South-East Asia)
1520-1720	Daily	Tajik	720	Tayebad	400		Afghanistan/Tajikistan
			1098	Zabol	200		Afghanistan/Tajikistan
1550-1720	Daily	Turkish	9870	Sirjan	500	310	29S,39N (Middle East)
1620-1650	Daily	Bengali	6150	Sirjan	500	090	41NE (South Asia)
1620-1720	Daily	Armenian	7430	Sirjan	500	328	29SE,39NE,40NW (Caucasus)
1620-1720	Daily	Pashto	5935	Zahedan	500	289	40E,41W (Afghanistan)
1650-1750	Daily	Russian	7290	Sirjan	500	320	28E,29,30 (Western Russia)
1720-1820	Daily	Talysh	702	Kiashahr	500		Caucasus
1720-1820	Daily	German	5940	Sirjan	500	320	27,28 (Europe)
1720-1820	Daily	Bosnian	6110	Sirjan	500	313	28S (Europe)
1750-1820	Daily	Italian	5930	Sirjanb	500	300	28S (Europe)
1820-1920	Daily	Albanian	5925	Sirjan	500	298	28S (Europe)
			5970	Sirjan	500	295	28S (Europe)
1820-1920	Daily	Hausa	9475	Sirjan	500	253	46,47 (West Africa)
1820-1920	Daily	Turkish	639	Bonab	400		Turkey
			702	Kiashahr	500		Turkey
1920-2020	Daily	English	6040	Sirjan	500	313	27,28 (Europe)
			11880	Sirjan	500	198	52,53,57 (Southern Africa)
1920-2020	Daily	Russian	702	Kiashahr	500		Caucasus
2220-2320	Daily	Hausa	7225	Sirjan	500	255	46,47 (West Africa)

Target broadcasts to Iran

Iran International

Iran International was first heard on shortwave on 19 November 2019 with an audio feed from its London-based satellite TV service, seemingly in response to an Internet blackout in Iran caused by civil unrest in several towns and cities. Iran International's website says its service was launched in May 2017 and "its mix of rolling news, current affairs and documentaries, sport, lifestyle, health and technology, (is) programmed to attract a wide audience, especially younger people. Iran International is a privately-owned UK entity, the first of a family of channels aiming eventually to target other communities and other languages". As well as shortwave, Iran International has also been heard on mediumwave, with both 1395 and 990 kHz being reported, although at the time of editing they appear to be on shortwave only.

Time/UTC	Days	Languages	kHz	Transmitter site	kW	Az.	CIRAF
0430-1330	Daily	Persian	15630v	Tashkent, Uzbekistan	100	236	40
1330-0430	Daily	Persian	5830v	Tashkent, Uzbekistan	100	236	40

Radio Farda

Radio Farda ("Radio Tomorrow") is the Iranian branch of the U.S. government-funded Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty (RFE/RL) external broadcast service. It broadcasts 24 hours a day in the Persian language from its HQ in Prague. These are the frequencies currently used for broadcasts to Iran.

kHz	Transmitter location	kW	Time/UTC	Az.	CIRAF
5860	Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait	250	0000-1730	050	40
5865	Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait	250	1730-0000	050	40
7580	Lampertheim, Germany	100	1530-1730	108	40
7580	Udon Thani, Thailand	250	1730-2130	300	40
7585	Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait	250	0230-0830	058	40
9895	Biblis, Germany	100	0430-0730	085	40
9990	Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait	250	0830-1230	058	40
9990	Udon Thani, Thailand	250	1230-1430	300	40
11695	Lampertheim, Germany	100	1330-1630	092	40
12005	Biblis, Germany	100	0630-1800	105	40
12035	Lampertheim, Germany	100	0400-0730	108	40
13600	Udon Thani, Thailand	250	0400-0530	300	40
13600	Lampertheim, Germany	100	0530-1530	108	40
15690	Lampertheim, Germany	100	0730-1500	104	40
15690	Biblis, Germany	100	1500-1530	085	40
17530	Udon Thani, Thailand	250	0730-1330	300	40

BBC Persian

BBC Persian is the Persian language radio station and TV operated by the BBC which conveys the latest political, social, economic and sports news relevant to Iran, Afghanistan, and Tajikistan.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Transmitter site	kW	Az.	CIRAF/MW target
0230-0300	Daily	Persian	5930	Dhabbaya, UAE	250	035	40
			6010	Kostinbrod, Bulgaria	250	100	40
			6095	Woofferton, UK	250	090	40
			7485	Grigoriopol, PMR	300	116	40
0230-0400	Daily	Persian	1413	A'Seela, Oman	800	350	Iran
0330-0430	Daily	Persian	1251	Dushanbe, Tajikistan	100	ND	Iran
			6010	Tashkent, Uzbekistan	100	236	40
			6095	A'Seela, Oman	250	335	40
			7485	Grigoriopol, PMR	300	116	40
0500-0530	Daily	Persian	9410	Dhabbaya, UAE	250	035	40
			11905	A'Seela, Oman	250	335	40
			13750	Tashkent, Uzbekistan	100	236	40
1500-1600	Daily	Persian	5875	Tashkent, Uzbekistan	100	236	40
			6195	A'Seela, Oman	250	335	40
1600-1700	Daily	Persian	5875	Kostinbrod, Bulgaria	250	100	40
			6195	A'Seela, Oman	250	335	40
1730-1830	Daily	Persian	5935	Kostinbrod, Bulgaria	250	100	40
1830-1930	Daily	Persian	6140	Kostinbrod, Bulgaria	250	100	40

Radio Ranginkaman (Radio Rainbow)

Radio Ranginkaman is a radio station for LGBT communities in Iran, Afghanistan, and Tajikistan.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Transmitter site	kW	Az.	CIRAF/MW target
1730-1800	Daily	Persian	7610	Tashkent, Uzbekistan	100	236	40

Note: reported to include BBC English teaching programme "Better Speaking" on Fridays.



Iraq

Iraqi Media Network - Republic of Iraq Radio

Republic of Iraq Radio is the state broadcasting radio station in Iraq, operated by the Iraqi Media Network. It broadcasts mainly on FM, with a single mediumwave transmitter still operational on 792 kHz in Baghdad. There is no shortwave broadcasting from Iraq with Republic of Iraq Radio ceasing just before the fall of the Saddam Hussein regime.

Transmitter site: Baghdad.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	792	10	ND

Israel

Kan

State broadcasting in Israel is operated by the Israeli Public Broadcasting Corporation, branded as Kan, an Israeli governmental body founded in 2015 to replace the Israel Broadcasting Authority after the Israeli Public Broadcasting law ordered its closure. Its debut date was postponed several times but eventually opened on 15 May 2017.

All domestic mediumwave services in Israel have now been discontinued. All shortwave services, with the exception of Persian, ended on 31 March 2008. The Persian service was later closed on 30 June 2013.

International broadcasting on mediumwave

Voice of Hope - Middle East

Voice of Hope - Middle East was inaugurated in March 2017 with a transmitter located at She'ar Yashuv in Upper Galilee operating on 1287 kHz (60 kW). It is off-air as of April 2021.

Jordan

Jordan Radio and Television Corporation

Jordan Radio and Television Corporation (JRTC) is the state broadcaster of Jordan.

Radio Jordan - Main Arabic Programme

Radio Jordan operates on a single mediumwave transmitter at the current time. Having been off-air since late October 2021, the transmitter on 612 kHz was reported to have been reactivated on 1 January 2022.

Transmitter site: Shobak, Ma'an Province.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	612	100	ND

Target broadcasts to Kurdistan

Kurdistan or Greater Kurdistan is a roughly defined geo-cultural historical region wherein the Kurdish people form a prominent majority population and Kurdish culture, languages, and national identity have historically been based. Kurdistan roughly encompasses the northwestern Zagros and the eastern Taurus mountain ranges. The territory corresponds to Kurdish irredentist claims. Contemporary use of the term refers to the following areas: southeastern Turkey (Northern Kurdistan), northern Iraq (Southern Kurdistan), northwestern Iran (Eastern Kurdistan), and northern Syria (Rojava or Western Kurdistan). Some Kurdish nationalist organisations seek to create an independent nation state consisting of some or all of these areas with a Kurdish majority, while others campaign for greater autonomy within the existing national boundaries. (Wikipedia)

Radio Dengê Welat

Radio Dengê Welat broadcasts in various Kurdish dialects and Turkish, and targets the Kurdish population in the Middle East. Radio Dengê Welat studios are located in the town of Denderleeuw 20 km north-east of Brussels.

Time/UTC	Days	Languages	kHz	Transmitter site	kW	Az.	CIRAF
0330-0600	Daily	Kurdish/Turkish	7350	Issoudun, France	250	090	39,40
0600-1300	Daily	Kurdish/Turkish	11530	Grigoriopol, PMR	300	130	39,40
1300-1500	Daily	Kurdish/Turkish	11530	Grigoriopol, PMR	300	116	39,40
1500-1600	Daily	Kurdish/Turkish	11530	Issoudun, France	250	090	39,40
1600-2200	Daily	Kurdish/Turkish	9525	Issoudun, France	250	090	39,40

A station referred to by listeners as "Radio Recep Erdogan" has been heard shadowing Radio Dengê Welat. It appears to be a counter-broadcast from Turkey with military music, the Turkish national anthem and speeches by President Erdogan. The Turkish jamming, or counter-broadcast appears to be a 30 (or 60) minute loop recording without any station ID.

VOA Kurdish

VOA's Kurdish service was established in 1992. In addition to shortwave, the programmes air on FM affiliates in several cities in Iraq (Erbil, Sulaymaniyah, Kirkuk, Mosul, Baghdad, and Basra). VOA Kurdish also produces video reports that are streamed on both of its websites (Kurmanji and Sorani). The service's target audience consists of more than 30 million Kurds living in the Middle East and Eurasia and approximately one million Kurds living in Europe and North America. Audience research indicates that the broadcasts are popular among listeners in Iran, Iraq, Syria, and Turkey. The daily radio shows offer extensive regional and international news coverage, interviews with experts and newsmakers, stringer reports and panel discussions with Kurds in the greater Middle East and in the diaspora,

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Transmitter site	kW	Az.	CIRAF
1200-1250	Daily	Kurdish	9340	Biblis, Germany	100	105	39N,40W
			12030	Lampertheim, Germany	100	108	39N,40W
			15500	Udon Thani, Thailand	250	300	39N,40W
1400-1500	Daily	Kurdish	15270	Biblis, Germany	100	085	39N,40W
			15600	Woofferton, UK	250	102	39N,40W
1700-1800	Daily	Kurdish	7475	Biblis, Germany	100	088	39N,40W
			9750	Lampertheim, Germany	100	104	39N,40W
			9820	Biblis, Germany	100	105	39N,40W

IRIB Kurmanci Radio

Kurmanci Radio is the Kurdish-language service of IRIB World Service.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Transmitter site	kW	Az.	CIRAF/MW target
0420-0520	Daily	Kurdish	639	Bonab, East Azerbaijan	400		Middle East
1320-1420	Daily	Kurdish	639	Bonab, East Azerbaijan	400		Middle East
			7355	Sirjan	500	298	39
1420-1620	Daily	Kurdish	639	Bonab, East Azerbaijan	400		Middle East

Kuwait

Radio of the State of Kuwait

Radio of the State of Kuwait (Radio Kuwait) is the state broadcasting service of Kuwait. Several services can be heard on both mediumwave and shortwave, with DRM transmissions also being used on shortwave.

Mediumwave

kHz	Location	kW	Service	Language	Schedule
540	Kabd	600	Main Arabic Programme	Arabic	24h
630	Magwa	10	Holy Quran Programme	Arabic	24h
963	Magwa	20	Main Arabic Programme	Arabic	1200-1600 & 2100-0500
			Easy FM	English	0500-0800 & 1800-2100
			Persian Service	Persian	0800-1000
			Radio Pinoy	Filipino	1000-1200
			RK Urdu 93.3	Urdu	1600-1800
1134	Kabd	100	Main Arabic Programme	Arabic	24h
1269	Kabd	100	Arabic Music Programme	Arabic	24h
1341	Magwa	100	Holy Quran Programme	Arabic	2100-0700
1341	Magwa	100	Second Programme	Arabic	0700-2100

Shortwave

Transmitter site: Kabd 5 x 500 (believed to operating at 250 kW) [DRM transmissions in blue.](#)

Time/UTC	Days	Station	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	CIRAF	Area	Notes
0300-0630		Main Arabic Programme	Arabic	5960	250	ND	39,40	Middle East	
0500-0800		Easy FM	English	11970	250	100	41	South Asia	DRM
				15530	250	310	27,28	Europe	
				15515	250	059	43,45	East Asia	
0500-0900		Main Arabic Programme	Arabic	15515	250	059	43,45	East Asia	
0800-1000		Persian Service	Persian	7250	250	ND	39,40	Middle East	
0945-1330		Main Arabic Programme	Arabic	15110	250	310	27,28	Europe	DRM
1000-1200		Radio Pinoy	Filipino	17760	250	084	50	South-East Asia	
1100-1330		Main Arabic Programme	Arabic	9750	250	286	37,28	Europe/North Africa	
1400-1600		Holy Quran Programme	Arabic	11630	250	230	47,48,52	West/Central Africa	
1600-1800		RK Urdu 93.3	Urdu	15540	250	100	41	South Asia	alt: Arabic
1800-2100		Easy FM	English	15540	250	310	27,28	Europe	DRM

There is often some variation to Radio Kuwait's shortwave schedule, with transmissions missing on some days, broadcasts in other languages being heard instead of the ones scheduled, and AM being heard instead of DRM. Some transmitters may also drift from their nominal, sometimes off-frequency for several days ...

USAGM relays

USAGM Kuwait "George A Moore Jr" Transmitting Station

The relay station is operated by the USAGM. It was inaugurated in 2003 by the IBB with mediumwave first and shortwave following shortly afterwards.

Mediumwave

Transmitter site: USAGM Kuwait "George A Moore Jr" Transmitting Station, Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait - 600 kW.

<i>Time/UTC</i>	<i>Days</i>	<i>Station</i>	<i>Language</i>	<i>kHz</i>	<i>kW</i>	<i>Az.</i>	<i>MW target</i>
24 hours	Daily	Radio Sawa	Arabic	1548	600	323	Mashreq countries

Radio Sawa broadcasts to the Arab world. The station is a service of the Middle East Broadcasting Networks, Inc., which also operates Alhurra Television and is publicly funded by the U.S. Agency for Global Media and the U.S. Congress. The word "sawa" means "together" in many Arabic dialects. The service on 1548 kHz from Kuwait is directed to the Mashreq countries (i.e. Arab countries located between the Mediterranean Sea and Iran)

Shortwave

Transmitter site: USAGM Kuwait "George A Moore Jr" Transmitting Station, Umm al-Rimam, Kuwait - 6 x 250 kW.

<i>Time/UTC</i>	<i>Days</i>	<i>Station</i>	<i>Language</i>	<i>kHz</i>	<i>kW</i>	<i>Az.</i>	<i>CIRAF</i>	<i>Area</i>
0000-0030	Daily	Voice of America	Tibetan	5890	250	070	42,43W	East Asia
				7580	250	078	42,43W	East Asia
0000-0100	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Lao	9930	250	090	49E	South-East Asia
0000-0230	Daily	Radio Farda	Persian	5860	250	050	40	West Asia
0030-0100	Daily	Radio Ashna (VOA)	Pashto	7290	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0100-0130	Daily	Radio Ashna (VOA)	Dari	7290	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0100-0200	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Uighur	9700	250	055	42N,43N	East Asia
				12065	250	058	42N,43N	East Asia
0100-0200	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Tibetan	11950	250	070	42,43W	East Asia
0100-0400	Daily	Deewa Radio (VOA)	Pashto	7530	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0130-0200	Daily	Radio Ashna (VOA)	Pashto	7495	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0200-0230	Daily	Radio Ashna (VOA)	Dari	7495	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0200-0300	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Tibetan	9450	250	078	42,43W	East Asia
				11950	250	070	42,43W	East Asia
0230-0830	Daily	Radio Farda	Persian	5860	250	050	40	West Asia
				7585	250	058	40	West Asia
0300-0400	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Chinese	11980	250	070	42-44	East Asia
0330-0430	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				13860	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0400-0500	Daily	Radio Mashaal	Pashto	12110	250	078	40E,41NW	West Asia
0430-0530	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	12070	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0500-1000	Daily	Radio Mashaal	Pashto	12110	250	078	40E,41NW	West Asia
				13580	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0530-0630	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	12070	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0630-0730	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				15640	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0730-0830	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				15640	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0830-0930	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				15640	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
0830-1230	Daily	Radio Farda	Persian	5860	250	050	40	West Asia
				9990	250	058	40	West Asia
0930-1030	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				15640	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1000-1300	Daily	Radio Mashaal	Pashto	12110	250	078	40E,41NW	West Asia
1030-1100	Daily	Voice of America	Somali	13580	250	185	48	North-East Africa
1030-1130	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				15640	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1100-1300	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Tibetan	12050	250	146	42,43W	East Asia
1130-1230	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				15640	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1230-1330	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1230-1330	Daily	Voice of America	Burmese	15120	250	094	49W	South-East Asia
1230-1430	Daily	Radio Farda	Persian	5860	250	050	40	West Asia
1300-1400	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Tibetan	13650	250	070	42,43W	East Asia
1300-1400	Daily	Voice of America	Somali	17820	250	185	48	North-East Africa
1300-1900	Daily	Deewa Radio (VOA)	Pashto	9355	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia

1330-1400	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Pashto	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1330-1430	Daily	Voice of America	Burmese	11795	250	094	49W	South-East Asia
1400-1430	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1400-1500	Daily	Deewa Radio (VOA)	Pashto	13590	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1400-1600	Daily	Azatlyk R (RFE/RL)	Turkmen	6060	250	040	30S	Central Asia
1430-1730	Daily	Radio Farda	Persian	5860	250	050	40	West Asia
1430-1500	Daily	Radio Ashna (VOA)	Pashto	12075	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
				12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1500-1530	Daily	Radio Ashna (VOA)	Dari	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1500-1600	Mo/We/Fr	Radio Free Asia	Chinese	11765	250	070	43,44	East Asia
1500-1600	Tue/Thu	Radio Free Asia	Chinese	11725	250	070	43,44	East Asia
1500-1600	Sat/Sun	Radio Free Asia	Chinese	11590	250	070	43,44	East Asia
1500-1600	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Tibetan	11805	250	070	42,43W	East Asia
1530-1630	Daily	Radio Ashna (VOA)	Dari/Pashto	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1600-1700	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Uighur	7560	250	058	42N,43N	East Asia
1600-1700	Mon	Radio Free Asia	Uighur	11800	250	058	42N,43N	East Asia
1600-1700	Tue/Sun	Radio Free Asia	Uighur	11775	250	058	42N,43N	East Asia
1600-1700	Wed	Radio Free Asia	Uighur	11805	250	058	42N,43N	East Asia
1600-1700	Thu	Radio Free Asia	Uighur	11780	250	058	42N,43N	East Asia
1600-1700	Fri	Radio Free Asia	Uighur	11885	250	058	42N,43N	East Asia
1600-1700	Sat	Radio Free Asia	Uighur	11890	250	058	42N,43N	East Asia
1630-1700	Daily	Voice of America	Swahili	13750	250	210	47S,48S,52,53	East Africa
1630-1730	Daily	Radio Ashna (VOA)	Pashto	12140	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1700-1730	Daily	Voice of America	English	11850	250	210	47-48,52-53	West/Central Africa
1700-1900	Daily	Deewa Radio (VOA)	Pashto	7530	250	070	40E,41NW	West Asia
1730-1800	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	Oromo	13765	250	200	48	North-East Africa
1730-0000	Daily	Radio Farda	Persian	5865	250	050	40	West Asia
1800-1900	Daily	Voice of America	Amharic	13765	250	200	48	North-East Africa
1900-1930	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	Tigrinya	13765	250	200	48	North-East Africa
1900-2100	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Chinese	5890	250	070	42-44	East Asia
				7520	250	078	42-44	East Asia
1930-2000	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	RwandaRundi	12040	250	200	52,53	East Africa
2000-2030	Daily	Voice of America	French	9485	250	210	46-48,52	West/Central Africa
2030-2100	Sat/Sun	Voice of America	French	9485	250	210	46-48,52	West/Central Africa
2100-2130	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	French	9485	250	210	46-48,52	West/Central Africa
2100-2200	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Chinese	7520	250	070	42-44	East Asia
				9455	250	078	42-44	East Asia
2130-2200	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	Bambara	5885	250	270	46	West Africa
2200-2300	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Tibetan	7480	250	070	42,43W	East Asia
				9790	250	078	42,43W	East Asia
2300-0000	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Tibetan	7540	250	070	42,43W	East Asia
				9910	250	078	42,43W	East Asia

Lebanon

Radio Lebanon is the state broadcasting service of Lebanon. There are currently no stations broadcasting on either mediumwave or shortwave in Lebanon. Radio Lebanon was last heard on shortwave in 1984.

Alnour Radio

Alnour Radio is a pro-Hezbollah radio station based in Beirut, Lebanon. It broadcasts on FM within Lebanon and is also relayed via a mediumwave transmitter in Syria for coverage across the Levant.

Transmitter site: Tartus, Syria.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	1071	100	ND



Oman

Radio Sultanate of Oman

Radio Sultanate of Oman is the state-run broadcasting service in Oman.

Radio Sultanate of Oman - General Arabic Programme

RSO broadcasts the General Arabic Programme on mediumwave, giving wide coverage within Oman and across the Middle East and South Asia. Shortwave transmissions have not been heard for a while now and are presumed cancelled.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Location	kW	Az.
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	576	Haima, Al Wusta Region	100	ND
			603	Bidiyah, Ash Sharqiyah Region	500	ND
			639	Mahdha, Al Dhahirah Region	100	ND
			738	Salalah, Dhofar Region	100	ND
			1242	Barka, Al Batinah Region	500	ND
			1278	Bahla, Ad Dakhilaya Region	100	ND

International relays on mediumwave and shortwave

BBC Eastern Relay Station

The BBC Eastern Relay Station is owned by the BBC and operated by Encompass Digital Media Services Ltd.

Mediumwave

Transmitter site: A'Seela - 800 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	MW target
0030-0100	Daily	Dari	1413	800	035	Afghanistan
0100-0230	Daily	English	1413	800	080	South Asia
0230-0400	Daily	Persian	1413	800	350	Iran
1300-1400	Daily	English	1413	800	080	South Asia
1400-1500	Daily	Dari	1413	800	035	Afghanistan
1500-1600	Daily	Pashto	1413	800	035	Afghanistan
1600-1630	Daily	Dari	1413	800	035	Afghanistan
1630-1700	Mon-Fri	Pashto	1413	800	035	Afghanistan
1630-1700	Sat/Sun	Dari	1413	800	035	Afghanistan
1700-1800	Daily	Dari	1413	800	035	Afghanistan
1800-1900	Daily	Pashto	1413	800	035	Afghanistan
1900-2100	Daily	English	1413	800	350	Gulf States

Transmitter site: A'Seela - 800 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	MW target
1500-2100	Daily	Arabic	702	800	315	Middle East

Shortwave

Transmitter site: A'Seela - 3 x 250 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	CIRAF	Area
0000-0200	Daily	English	5980	250	063	41,42SW	South Asia
0100-0130	Daily	Pashto	6195	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0130-0200	Daily	Dari	6195	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0200-0230	Daily	Pashto	6195	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
			7445	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0230-0300	Daily	Dari	6195	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
			7445	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0300-0400	Daily	English	6195	250	320	30S,39NE,40	West Asia
			7285	250	010	30S,39NE,40	West Asia
0330-0430	Daily	Persian	6095	250	335	40	West Asia
0400-0500	Daily	English	9510	250	320	30S,39NE,40	West Asia
			12095	250	010	30S,39NE,40	West Asia
0430-0530	Daily	Persian	11905	250	335	40	West Asia
0500-0530	Daily	Pashto	13850	250	063	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0530-0600	Daily	Dari	13850	250	063	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0600-0630	Daily	Pashto	13850	250	063	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0600-0700	Daily	Arabic	15335	250	260	47E,48NW	North-East Africa
0630-0700	Daily	Dari	13850	250	063	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia

0700-0730	Daily	Pashto	13850	250	063	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0730-0800	Daily	Dari	13740	250	063	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0800-0830	Daily	Pashto	13740	250	063	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0830-0900	Daily	Dari	13740	250	053	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0900-0930	Daily	Pashto	13740	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
0930-1000	Daily	Dari	13740	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1000-1030	Daily	Pashto	13740	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1030-1100	Daily	Dari	13740	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1100-1130	Daily	Pashto	13740	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
			15310	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1130-1200	Daily	Dari	13740	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1200-1300	Daily	English	12065	250	063	41,42SW	South Asia
			15310	250	080	41,42SW	South Asia
1200-1400	Daily	Pashto	13740	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1300-1400	Daily	English	9410	250	063	41,42SW	South Asia
1330-1400	Daily	Bengali	11750	125	080	41NE	South Asia
1400-1500	Daily	Dari	5975	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
			11725	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1500-1600	Daily	Pashto	5975	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1500-1600	Daily	Persian	6195	250	335	40	West Asia
1500-1600	Daily	English	9410	250	225	48SW,53NW	North-East Africa
1600-1630	Daily	Dari	5975	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1600-1700	Daily	Persian	6195	250	335	40	West Asia
1630-1700	Daily	Bengali	7265	125	080	41NE	South Asia
1630-1700	Mon-Fri	Pashto	5975	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1630-1700	Sat/Sun	Dari	5975	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1700-1800	Daily	Dari	6090	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1700-1900	Daily	English	6195	250	320	30S,39NE,40	West Asia
1730-1750	Mon-Fri	Amharic	9600	125	240	48	North-East Africa
1750-1810	Mon-Fri	Oromo	9600	125	240	48	North-East Africa
1800-1900	Daily	Pashto	6090	250	035	40E,41NW	West Asia
1800-1900	Sat	Somali	9465	250	225	48	North-East Africa
1810-1830	Mon-Fri	Tigrinya	9600	125	240	48	North-East Africa
1830-1850	Mon-Fri	Amharic	9600	125	240	48	North-East Africa
1850-1910	Mon-Fri	Oromo	9600	125	240	48	North-East Africa
1910-1930	Mon-Fri	Tigrinya	9600	125	240	48	North-East Africa
2000-2100	Daily	Arabic	6150	125	260	47E,48NW	North-East Africa
2200-2300	Daily	English	5960	250	060	43E,44	East Asia
			7300	250	085	49W	South-East Asia

Qatar

Qatar Radio - Main Arabic Programme

Qatar Media Corporation (QMC) is the official broadcasting authority for the State of Qatar. As a corporation, QMC was established in 2009 to oversee media services that include Qatar Radio, the only service that operates on mediumwave in the country. Qatar was last heard on shortwave in 2002.

Transmitter site: Al-Arish - 600 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	675	600	ND

Saudi Arabia

Saudi Broadcasting Authority

The Saudi Broadcasting Authority (SBA) is a governmental entity of Saudi Arabia, organised under the Ministry of Culture and Information. The SBA was originally known as the Broadcasting Service of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (BSKSA), but was rebranded as the Saudi Broadcasting Corporation sometime towards the end of 2014/early 2015. It then got renamed again as the Saudi Broadcasting Authority in August 2018, with the abbreviation of the new name SBA designed to remove confusion with the recently-launched Saudi Broadcasting Channel (SBC).

Saudi Broadcasting Authority on Mediumwave

The SBA domestic radio network includes the following stations which operate on mediumwave:

General Programme - Radio Riyadh: operating from studios in Riyadh.

Second Programme - Radio Jeddah: operating from studios in Jeddah.

Holy Qur'an Radio: broadcasts the Quran and other Islamic content from studios in Riyadh.

Nedaa Al-Islam Radio - Call of Islam: Islamic programming from studios in Mecca.

<i>kHz</i>	<i>Station</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>kW</i>	<i>Schedule</i>
531	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Bisha, Asir	10	24h in Arabic
549	SBA Radio Riyadh	Qurayyat, Al Jawf	2000	0300-1500 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Riyadh	Rafha, Northern Borders	20	24h in Arabic
	SBA Radio Riyadh	Ar-Rass, Al Qassim	10	0300-2300 in Arabic
558	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Abha, Asir	5	24h in Arabic
567	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Jeddah (Bahrah), Makkah	200	24h in Arabic
	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Afif, Riyadh	15	24h in Arabic
576	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Jazan, Jazan	20	24h in Arabic
585	SBA Radio Riyadh	Riyadh, Riyadh Province	1200	24h in Arabic
594	SBA Radio Riyadh	Duba, Tabuk	2000	0300-1500 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Riyadh	Al-Hufuf, Eastern	10	0300-2300 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Neda al-Islam	Makkah, Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
612	SBA Radio Riyadh	Al-Aflaj, Riyadh	15	24h in Arabic
	SBA Radio Jeddah	Ha'il, Ha'il	5	24h in Arabic
630	SBA Radio Jeddah	Jizan, Jizan	20	0300-2200 in Arabic
	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Najran, Najran	10	24h in Arabic
648	SBA Radio Riyadh	Jeddah, Makkah	2000	0300-2300 in Arabic
657	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Rafha, Northern Borders	20	24h in Arabic
675	SBA Radio Riyadh	Abha, Asir	5	0300-2300 in Arabic
	SBA Radio Riyadh	Afif, Riyadh	20	0300-2300 in Arabic
684	SBA Radio Jeddah	Jeddah, Makkah	200	24h in Arabic
	SBA Radio Jeddah	Riyadh, Riyadh	10	24h in Arabic
702	SBA Radio Jeddah	Duba, Tabuk	40	24h in Arabic
	SBA Radio Jeddah	Beesha, Asir	10	24h in Arabic
747	SBA Radio Jeddah	Buraidah, Al-Qassim	10	0300-2300 in Arabic
765	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Al-Aflaj, Ar Riyadh	20	24h in Arabic
	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Qurayyat, Al Jawf	20	24h in Arabic
	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Al-Hufuf, Eastern	10	24h in Arabic
783	SBA Radio Neda al-Islam	Ras al-Khair, Eastern	100	24h in Arabic
792	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Jeddah (An Nuziah), Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
810	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Hafar Al-Batin, Eastern	20	24h in Arabic
	SBA Radio Jeddah	Abha, Asir	5	24h in Arabic
855	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Ras al-Khair, Eastern	100	24h in Arabic
873	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Ar Rass, Al Qassim	10	24h in Arabic
882	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Dammam, Eastern	100	24h in Arabic
900	SBA Radio Riyadh	Qurayyat II, Al Jawf	1000	1500-0300 in Arabic
927	SBA Radio Jeddah	Al-Hufuf, Eastern	20	24h in Arabic
936	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Makkah, Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Riyadh, Riyadh	50	24h in Arabic
945	SBA Radio Riyadh	Ha'il, Ha'il	50	0300-2300 in Arabic
981	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Madinah, Al Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
999	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Duba, Tabuk	20	24h in Arabic
1035	SBA Radio Jeddah	Yanbu al-Bahr, Al Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
1044	SBA Radio Jeddah	Afif, Riyadh	20	0300-2300 in Arabic
1071	SBA Radio Riyadh	Beesha, Asir	50	24h in Arabic
1080	SBA Radio Jeddah	Najran, Najran	20	0300-2200 in Arabic
1089	SBA Radio Jeddah	Qurayyat, Al Jawaf	20	24h in Arabic
1098	SBA Radio Jeddah	Dammam, Eastern	100	24h in Arabic
1116	SBA Radio Jeddah	Madinah, Al Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
1206	SBA Radio Jeddah	Al-Aflaj, Riyadh	20	24h in Arabic
1215	SBA Radio Jeddah	Hafar Al-Batin, Eastern	20	24h in Arabic
1215	SBA Radio Riyadh	Madinah, Al Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
1260	SBA Radio Riyadh	Dammam, Eastern	500	24h in Arabic
1422	SBA Radio Neda al-Islam	Riyadh, Riyadh	20	24h in Arabic
1440	SBA Radio Riyadh	Ras Al-Khair, Eastern	1600	24h in Arabic (reportedly inactive)
1449	SBA Radio Riyadh	Yanbu' al Bahr, Al Madinah	200	24h in Arabic
1467	SBA Radio Riyadh	Hafar Al-Batin, Eastern	50	24h in Arabic
1512	SBA Holy Quran Radio	Jeddah (Khumra), Makkah	1000	1500-0300 in Arabic
1521	SBA Radio Riyadh	Duba, Tabuk	2000	1500-0300 in Arabic

Saudi Broadcasting Authority on Shortwave

SBA's Radio Riyadh (General Programme) and Holy Quran Radio have in the past been broadcast on shortwave to various parts of the world. SBA has not made any registrations with the HFCC for B21 but it has been noted that relays of both services have been severely reduced on shortwave with many of the old frequencies from past years missing.

On-going monitoring is currently trying to establish what other SBA frequencies might still be active on shortwave, but those listed below were confirmed during December 2021.

The shortwave frequencies may come on air a few minutes before the times stated and likewise may close a few minutes before the hour.

Radio Riyadh (General Programme)

Transmitter site: Riyadh; the following frequency has been confirmed during December 2021:

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	CIRAF	Area
0900-2100	Daily	Arabic	9650	100	ND	39S	Arabian Peninsula (Yemen)

Holy Quran Radio

Transmitter site: Riyadh; the following frequencies have been confirmed during December 2021:

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	CIRAF	Area
0300-0600	Daily	Arabic	15170	500	355	19-23,29-31,40	Central and West Asia
0600-0800	Daily	Arabic	15380	500	310	39N	Northern Middle East
0900-1200	Daily	Arabic	17570	500	070	41,43-45,49,50	South, East and South-East Asia
1200-1400	Daily	Arabic	17625	500	100	41,49,50,54	South and South-East Asia

SBA External Service - Saudi Radio International

Saudi Radio International is the SBA service in foreign languages for listeners abroad.

Transmitter sites: Riyadh - 500 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	CIRAF	Area
0400-0700	Daily	Swahili	15285	500	190	48S,52E,53	East Africa
0700-0900	Daily	Somali	13720	500	175	48E	North-East Africa
0900-1200	Daily	Urdu	15120	500	070	41N	South Asia
0900-1200	Daily	Indonesian	21670	500	100	54	South-East Asia
1200-1500	Daily	Urdu	13775	500	070	41N	South Asia
1200-1800	Daily	Persian	7240	500	040	40	Iran
1400-1600	Daily	Pashto	9695	500	055	40E,41NW	Afghanistan
1400-1600	Daily	French	17660	500	270	46,47	West/Central Africa
1600-1700	Daily	Uzbek	9885	500	040	23-26,30-35,40,42-45	Central Asia
1700-1800	Daily	Turkmen	9885	500	040	23-26,30-35,40,42-45	Central Asia
1800-2100	Daily	Turkish	9675	500	340	28S,39N	Turkey

Thanks to Jose Jacob who comments "You may note that Saudi Arabia is heard in Urdu instead of Bengali on 15120 kHz around 0900. Urdu also noted on 13775 kHz at 1200". (Jose Jacob, 21 November 2021)

Radio Al-Azm

Radio Al-Azm is a service primarily for Saudi military personnel serving in Yemen and the southern part of the Kingdom. Their Twitter page gives their frequencies as 549 & 747 kHz; 94.9, 99.0, 107 MHz FM and 11745 kHz. The shortwave transmitter site is unconfirmed but likely to be either Jeddah or Riyadh.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Location	kW	Az.
0300-0700 and 0900-2200	Daily	Arabic	549	Jazan	1	ND
			747	Narjan	10	ND
			11745	unconfirmed		



Please see Hans Johnson's article in [Radio World](#) for further details of this station.

Broadcasts from Saudi Arabia to Yemen

Republic of Yemen Radio - Radio Sana'a - Pro-Hadi

See entry under Yemen for further details.

Transmitter site: subject to confirmation, but believed to be in Saudi Arabia.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
0200-2200	Daily	Arabic	11860

Syria

General Organisation of Radio and Television - Syria (ORTAS)

ORTAS is the state broadcasting service in Syria.

Voice of Youth (Sawt Alshabab FM)

The ORTAS website says "Voice of Youth Radio is the first FM radio station in Syria, launched in 2002 to address the younger generation. It is interested in transmitting festivals and cultural and artistic events in all Syrian governorates, and the youth's voice is distinguished by its live and direct transmissions. It is worth noting that it was and still is a sponsor of young talents and aspirations of young people who have become stars in the Arab world today". This is the only service of Syrian radio operating on mediumwave at present.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	Location	kW	Az.	Note
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	666	Adra, Rif Dimashq Governorate	100	ND	confirmed active 7 December 2021

Radio Damascus (General Programme)

Status	kHz	Location	kW	Az.
Not currently on air on MW	567	Adra, Rif Dimashq Governorate	300	ND
	783	Tartus, Tartus Governorate	300	ND
	936	Homs, Homs Governorate	100	ND

Syrian Foreign Radio

Syrian Foreign Radio had been operating on 783 kHz between 0400-0700 in Hebrew, Russian and French, but as stated above this transmitter is currently inactive.

Many thanks to Rawad and Roy Hamwi for checking and monitoring the Syrian mediumwave scene. Rawad says that his guess is that power outages are the main reason for their inactivity on 567, 783 and 936 kHz. The war's intensity has decreased dramatically but Syria is facing a great economic crisis ... it is unlikely they will spend money on running MW transmitters ...

Alnour Radio

Alnour Radio is a pro-Hezbollah radio station based in Beirut, Lebanon. It broadcasts on FM within Lebanon and is also relayed via a mediumwave transmitter in Syria (when on-air) for coverage across the Levant.

Status	Language	kHz	Location	kW	Az.
irregular	Arabic	1071	Tartus, Tartus Governorate	100	ND

Turkey

Turkish Radio and Television Corporation

Turkish Radio-Television Corporation (TRT) is the national public broadcaster of Turkey.

TRT on mediumwave

kHz	Location	kW	Schedule
630	Mersin, Mediterranean Region	300	0300-2200 - Radyo 1 / Regional Prgr in Turkish
891	Antalya, Mediterranean Region	300	0300-1015 - Radyo 1 / Regional Prgr in Turkish
927	Izmir, Aegean Region	100	0300-1015 - Radyo 1 in Turkish
954	Trabzon, East Black Sea Region	300	0300-1015 - Radyo 1 / Regional Prgr in Turkish
1062	Diyarbakir, Anatolia Region	300	0300-1900 - Radyo 1 / Regional Prgr in Turkish

TRT Regional programmes are scheduled at 0700-1000 on weekdays and 0700-0930 at weekends.

TRT Turkish

TRT domestic programmes in Turkish are relayed on shortwave to expatriates abroad.

Transmitter site: Emirler - has 5 x 500 kW shortwave transmitters.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	CIRAF	Area
0100-0300	Daily	Turkish	6000	500	072	30,40,42	Central and West Asia
0400-0700	Daily	Turkish	9700	500	310	18S,27,28	Europe
0500-0700	Daily	Turkish	11660	500	150	39	Middle East
0700-1000	Daily	Turkish	11925	500	105	29SE,39N,40NW	West Asia
0700-1300	Daily	Turkish	15480	500	150	39,40W	Middle East
0700-1400	Daily	Turkish	15350	500	310	27,28	Europe
1400-1700	Daily	Turkish	11815	250	310	27,28	Europe
1700-2200	Daily	Turkish	5980	500	310	27,28	Europe
1700-2200	Daily	Turkish	6120	500	138	38E,39,40W	Middle East

TRT World Voice of Turkey

The Voice of Turkey is the external broadcasting service of the Turkish Radio and Television Corporation.

Transmitter site: Emirler - 5 x 500 kW (operating at 250 or 500 kW).

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	CIRAF	Area
0200-0300	Daily	Spanish	7265	500	290	8E,10SE,11,12,27S,37N	Americas, Europe
			7280	500	252	12S,13-15,16N,37	Americas, Europe
0300-0400	Daily	Uighur	7240	500	072	42,31S	East Asia
0400-0500	Daily	English	6125	500	310	3-5,7N,8,9N,11,17,18,27,28	Americas, Europe
			7285	500	150	38E,39,40W	Middle East
0500-0600	Daily	Malaysian	17530	500	105	54	South-East Asia
0600-0700	Daily	Hausa	15235	500	210	38,46E,47	West Africa
0700-0800	Daily	Swahili	15235	500	210	38,46E,47	West Africa
0800-0900	Daily	Azeri	11710	250	072	29SE,39NE,40NW	Caucasus
0930-1100	Daily	Persian	11795	250	105	40,39NE	West Asia
1000-1100	Daily	Arabic	11955	500	180	38,39N,40W	North Africa, Middle East
1100-1130	Daily	Tatar	15360	500	030	29,30	Caucasus
1100-1200	Daily	Georgian	9840	250	072	29SE,39NE	Caucasus
1130-1200	Daily	Uzbek	13655	500	062	30S	Central Asia
1200-1230	Daily	Bulgarian	7245	250	300	28SE	Europe
1200-1230	Daily	Chinese	13590	500	072	42-44	East Asia
1230-1330	Daily	German	15270	500	310	27,28	Europe
1300-1330	Daily	Turkmen	11965	250	072	30S,40N	Central Asia
1300-1400	Daily	Urdu	15390	500	095	40,41N	South Asia
1330-1430	Daily	English	12035	500	305	27,28W	Europe
1330-1430	Daily	Uighur	13685	500	072	42,43	East Asia
1400-1500	Daily	Russian	9410	500	020	19,20,29,30N	Russia
1430-1500	Daily	Kazakh	9505	500	062	29E,30,31,42NW	Central Asia
1500-1530	Daily	Italian	7255	500	290	28S	Europe
1500-1600	Daily	Arabic	5985	250	150	38E,39,40W	Middle East
			17720	500	252	37,38W,46	North Africa
1600-1700	Daily	Persian	6070	500	090	30S,40	West Asia
1600-1630	Daily	Dari	9595	500	072	30S,40N	West Asia
1630-1700	Daily	Pashto	9595	500	072	30S,40N	West Asia
1630-1730	Daily	Azeri	5965	500	097	29SE,39NE,40	Caucasus
1700-1730	Daily	Uzbek	9595	500	072	30S,40N	Central Asia
1730-1830	Daily	Spanish	9495	250	290	27S,28SW,37N	Europe
1730-1830	Daily	English	9660	500	105	30S,40E,41N	West & South Asia
1830-1930	Daily	German	5945	250	310	27E,28W	Europe
1830-1930	Daily	French	9620	500	180	38,47,48,53,52	North, West & Central Africa
1930-2030	Daily	English	6050	250	310	27,28W	Europe
2030-2130	Daily	French	5970	500	290	27,28W	Europe
			9625	500	252	37,38,46	North & West Africa
2130-2230	Daily	English	9610	500	105	41,49,54,55,58	Australasia
2300-0000	Daily	English	5960	500	310	5,8,9,11N,17,18,27,28W	Americas, Europe



Radio Recep Erdogan

A station referred to by listeners as "Radio Recep Erdogan" has been heard shadowing Radio Dengê Welat (see entry for Kurdistan). It appears to be a counter-broadcast from Turkey with military music, the Turkish national anthem and speeches by President Erdogan. At times the two broadcasts have played cat and mouse, varying their frequencies but often clashing on the same frequency. The Turkish jamming, or counter-broadcast appears to be a 30 (or 60) minute loop recording without any station ID. The same broadcast is being carried on the Turksat satellite at 42 degrees East on a transponder which previously carried a feed of the former TRT Arabic mediumwave service. So it would seem that TRT is closely involved in this jamming operation, which is likely to be using a TRT SW transmitter at Emirler.

American Forces Network - AFN Incirlik

Incirlik Air Base is located in the Incirlik quarter of the city of Adana.

Transmitter site: Incirlik Air Base, Adana, Mediterranean Region - 0.005 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz
24 hours	Daily	English	1593

United Arab Emirates

The UAE have one of the highest number of local government-owned radio stations in the Arab world, mostly operating on FM. There are a number of independent radio stations in the UAE as well, with two on mediumwave catering for South Asian expatriates.

Umm al Quwain Broadcasting Service - Holy Quran Radio

Transmitter site: Umm al Quwain.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
24 hours	Daily	Arabic	846	20	ND

Voice of Kerala (to be confirmed)

It was reported that the Voice of Kerala on 1152 kHz had closed down in early 2018. However, since then another station has been heard playing almost non-stop South Asian songs during the local daytime, presumably in Malayalam. Ideas anyone? (this was last heard in 2020 using the Qatar SDR, which now appears to be offline).

Transmitter site: Unconfirmed but believed to be Ras al Khaimah - 200 kW.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
daytime	Daily	Malayalam	1152	200	ND

Sawt Al Jomhouria (Voice of the Republic)

See entry for Yemen for further details

Transmitter site: Dhabbaya, Abu Dhabi.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
1400v-0300v	Daily	Arabic	1170	800	ND

Pravasi Bharathi 1539 AM

Pravasi Bharathi Broadcasting Corporation based in Abu Dhabi which focuses the entire Indian Diaspora in the Gulf (Oman, Qatar, Kuwait, Bahrain, UAE and Saudi Arabia). It has studios and offices in both Abu Dhabi and Thiru'puram.

Transmitter site: Dhabbaya, Abu Dhabi.

Time/UTC	Days	Language	kHz	kW	Az.
24 hours	Daily	Malayalam	1539	600	ND

International relays on shortwave

Shortwave relays from the Dhabbaya Transmitting Station

The Dhabbaya Transmitting Station is owned by Abu Dhabi Media and operated and maintained by Encompass Digital Media Services Ltd.

Transmitter site: Dhabbaya, Abu Dhabi - 4 x 500 kW (operating at 250 kW).

Time/UTC	Days	Station	Language	kHz	kW	Az.	CIRAF	Area
0030-0130	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Burmese	7340	250	090	49W	SE Asia
0200-0215	Mon-Fri	FEBA Pakistan	Urdu	6170	250	060	41NW	W Asia
0200-0230	Sun	FEBA Pakistan	Urdu	6170	250	060	41NW	W Asia
0215-0230	Mon-Wed	FEBA Pakistan	Baluchi	6170	250	060	41NW	W Asia
0215-0230	Thu-Sat	FEBA Pakistan	Sindhi	6170	250	060	41NW	W Asia
0230-0300	Daily	Radio Sadaye Zindagi	Dari	5940	250	045	40E	W Asia
0230-0300	Fri	FEBA Pakistan	Pashto	6170	250	060	41NW	W Asia
0230-0330	Daily	BBC	Persian	5930	250	035	40	W Asia
0300-0330	Daily	BBC	Pashto	7300	250	045	40E,41NW	W Asia
				9410	250	060	40E,41NW	W Asia
0300-0400	Daily	BBC	Arabic	5945	250	255	47E,48NW	NE Africa
0330-0345	Sun/Mon	TWR Africa	Amharic	7245	250	225	48W	NE Africa
0330-0345	Tue	TWR Africa	Oromo	7245	250	225	48W	NE Africa
0330-0345	Thu	TWR Africa	Sidamo	7245	250	225	48W	NE Africa
0330-0400	Daily	Voice of America	Somali	11875	250	215	48	NE Africa
0400-0430	Daily	BBC	Somali	15420	250	225	48	NE Africa
0430-0530	Daily	BBC	Persian	9410	250	035	40	W Asia
0430-0500	Daily	BBC	Dari	15310	250	045	40E,41NW	W Asia
0500-0600	Daily	BBC	Arabic	15335	250	255	47E,48NW	NE Africa
0500-0600	Sat	BBC	Rwanda-Rundi	15490	250	225	48SW,53NW	E Africa
0500-0600	Daily	BBC	English	15525	250	225	48SW,53NW	E Africa
0529-0600	Sun	BBC	Rwanda-Rundi	15490	250	225	48SW,53NW	E Africa
0600-0700	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Tibetan	15255	250	075	42,43W	E Asia
0629-0700	Daily	BBC	Hausa	17815	250	260	46SE	W Africa
0830-1030	Daily	Sadaye Zindagi	Dari	15490	250	045	40E	W Asia
1100-1130	Daily	BBC	Somali	17745	250	225	48	NE Africa

1115-1145	Daily	NHK World Japan	Indonesian	17830	250	105	54	SE Asia
1130-1500	Sat	BBC	Somali	15420	250	225	48	NE Africa
				17745	250	225	48	NE Africa
1200-1230	Sun-Tue	Gaweylon R (FEBA)	Tibetan	15215	250	070	41NE	E Asia
1200-1300	Daily	Mizzima Radio	Burmese	17730	250	090	49NW	SE Asia
1200-1300	Daily	Radio Ergo	Somali	17845	250	225	48E,48SW	NE Africa
1230-1330	Daily	Radio Free Asia	Burmese	15135	250	090	49W	SE Asia
1230-1330	Daily	Radio Azadi (RFE/RL)	Dari	15640	250	045	40E,41NW	W Asia
1300-1315	Thu-Sun	TWR Africa	Afar	17680	250	230	48W	NE Africa
1300-1400	Daily	VOA Deewa Radio	Pashto	13590	250	045	40E,41NW	W Asia
1315-1345	Daily	NHK World Japan	Indonesian	15325	250	105	54	SE Asia
1330-1400	Daily	Radio NUG	Burmese	15565	250	090	49NW	SE Asia
1400-1430	Daily	NHK World Japan	English	11925	250	090	49,50,54	SE Asia
1400-1430	Daily	Deutsche Welle	Dari	11990	250	045	40E,41NW	W Asia
1400-1500	Daily	BBC	Somali	15420	250	225	48	NE Africa
1430-1500	Daily	Deutsche Welle	Pashto	11990	250	045	40E,41NW	W Asia
1500-1700	Sat	BBC	Somali	15420	250	225	48	NE Africa
1515-1545	Daily	NHK World Japan	Urdu	9580	250	060	41NW	W Asia
1600-1630	Daily	IBRA Radio	Afar	11655	250	230	48NW	NE Africa
1615-1630	Mon-Wed	IBRA Radio	Guragena	9540	250	225	48W	NE Africa
1615-1630	Thu-Sun	IBRA Radio	Amharic	9540	250	225	48W	NE Africa
1630-1700	Daily	IBRA Radio	Amharic	9540	250	225	48W	NE Africa
1630-1700	Mon-Fri	BBC	Rwanda-Rundi	9820	250	225	48SW,53NW	E Africa
1630-1700	Mon-Fri	Voice of America	English	11850	250	235	47E,48W	NE Africa
1700-1730	Daily	IBRA Radio	Oromo	9540	250	225	48W	NE Africa
1700-1800	Sat	BBC	Somali	9465	250	216	48	NE Africa
1700-1900	Daily	BBC	Arabic	9585	250	255	47E,48NW	NE Africa
1700-2000	Sat	BBC	Somali	9465	250	206	48	NE Africa
1730-1750	Mon-Fri	BBC	Amharic	12065	250	230	48	NE Africa
1730-1800	Daily	IBRA Radio	Tigrinya	9540	250	225	48W	NE Africa
1750-1810	Mon-Fri	BBC	Oromo	12065	250	230	48	NE Africa
1800-1830	Sat/Sun	FEBA Radio	Tigrinya	6035	250	215	48	NE Africa
1810-1830	Mon-Fri	BBC	Tigrinya	12065	250	230	48	NE Africa
1815-1900	Mon-Thu/Sat	TWR Africa	Tigrinya	6165	250	230	48NW	NE Africa
1830-1900	Fri	TWR Africa	Tigrinya	6165	250	230	48NW	NE Africa
1830-1900	Sun	TWR Africa	Kunama	6165	250	230	48NW	NE Africa
1900-2000	Daily	BBC	Arabic	6150	250	255	47E,48NW	NE Africa
1900-2000	Daily	BBC	English	9410	250	225	48SW,53NW	E Africa
1900-2000	Sat	BBC	Somali	9465	250	216	48	NE Africa

Yemen

Republic of Yemen Radio (Radio Sana'a) is the state broadcasting service of Yemen. During the current crisis all mediumwave and shortwave transmitters in Yemen are believed to be inactive.

Target broadcasts to Yemen

Republic of Yemen Radio - Radio Sana'a - Pro-Hadi

Chris Greenway reported via DX Listening Digest on 20 October 2015 the existence of a broadcast on shortwave in support of Yemeni President Abdrabbuh Mansur Hadi. President Hadi was deposed by Houthi rebels in 2014 and subsequently fled to Saudi Arabia in March 2015. Tarek Zeidan reported an ID from the station on 20 October 2015 as "Huna Sana'a idhaat aljumhuriya alyamaniya al bernamaj al a'am" ("This is Sana'a, Republic of Yemen Radio General Programme"). According to an online source the pro-Hadi transmission on shortwave is from Aden, but based on the fact that Yemen is having problems with power and a lot of blackouts, leaving the greater part of Yemen without electricity, it must be coming from a nearby country, presumably Saudi Arabia.

Transmitter site: subject to confirmation, but believed to Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

Time/UTC Days Language kHz

0300-2300 Daily Arabic 11860

Sawt Al Jomhouria (Voice of the Republic)

Sawt Al Jomhouria (Voice of the Republic) broadcasts in support of pro Saudi/Arab coalition forces in Yemen. Online sources say that the station was set up by Yemeni "National Resistance Forces - Republic's Guards" in "Al Hudayda" region and started transmissions on 5 June 2018 on 104.1 MHz (Rawad Hamdi, WRTH FB, 26 October 2018)

Transmitter site: Dhabbaya, Abu Dhabi.

Time/UTC Days Language kHz kW Az.
1400v-0300v Daily Arabic 1170 800 ND

Mediumwave radio stations in the Middle East and adjacent regions

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
531	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Bisha	10	24h in Arabic
540	KWT	R Kuwait, Arabic Prgr	Kabd	600	24h in Arabic
549	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Qurayyat	2000	0300-1500 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Rafha	20	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Ar-Rass	10	0300-2300 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Al-Azm	Jazan	1	0300-0700 & 0900-2200 in Arabic
558	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Abha	5	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Tehran (Goldasteh)	600	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Iranshahr	600	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Azarshahr	500	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Shiraz (Dehnow)	400	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Shushtar	400	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Sirjan	400	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Gonbad-e Qabus	300	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Bushehr	200	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Habibabad	200	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Mashhad	200	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Ardekan	200	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Birjand	150	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Kiashahr	100	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Hamadan	100	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Shahr-e Kord	50	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Yazd	50	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Zanjan	50	24h in Persian
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Shahrud	50	24h in Persian
567	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Jeddah (Bahrah)	200	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Afif	15	24h in Arabic
	SYR	SRTV General Prgr	Adra	300	currently off-air
576	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Jazan	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB World Service	Bandar-e Mahshahr	600	0330-1630 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Chichest	Maku	50	24h in Persian/Azeri
	OMA	R Sultanate of Oman	Haima	100	24h in Arabic
585	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Riyadh	1200	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Farhang	Tehran (Gheslagh)	1000	24h in Persian
594	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Duba	2000	0300-1500 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Al-Hufuf	10	0300-2300 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Neda al-Islam	Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
603	CYP	Cyprus BC 3	Nicosia	100	24h in Greek
	IRN	IRIB R Mashhad	Bajgiran	10	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	OMA	R Sultanate of Oman	Bidiyah	500	24h in Arabic
612	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Al-Aflaj	15	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Ha'il	5	24h in Arabic
	BAH	R Bahrain, Quran Prgr	Abu Hayan	100	0300-2100 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB World Service	Qasr-e Shirin	600	0420-0520 in Kurdish, 0520-1530 in Arabic
	JOR	R Jordan, Arabic Prgr	Shobak	100	24h in Arabic
621	IRN	IRIB R Bandar Abbas	Bandar Abbas	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
630	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Jizan	20	0300-2200 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Najran	10	24h in Arabic
	KWT	R Kuwait, H Quran Prgr	Kuwait City	10	24h in Arabic
	TUR	TRT R1	Mersin	300	0300-2200 in Turkish; incl regional prgrs

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
639	CYP	BBC Arabic Service	Zakaki	500	0300-0700 & 1800-2100 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB World Service	Bonab	400	0420-0520 in Kurdish, 1320-1620 in Kurdish, 1820-1920 in Turkish
	OMA	R Sultanate of Oman	Mahdha	100	24h in Arabic
648	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Jeddah	2000	0300-2300 in Arabic
657	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Rafha	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Gilan	Kiashahr	100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
666	IRN	IRIB R Fars	Shiraz (Dehnow)	400	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Fars	Darab	60	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Fars	Abadeh	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Fars	Lamerd	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Fars	Lar	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Fars	Dasht-e Qir	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Fars	Kazerun	10	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	SYR	SRTV Voice of Youth	Adra	100	24h in Arabic
675	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Abha	5	0300-2300 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Afif	20	0300-2300 in Arabic
	QAT	Qatar Media Corp	Al-Arish	600	24h in Arabic
684	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Jeddah	200	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Riyadh	10	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Mashhad	Mashhad	100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Mashhad	Kashmar	50	24h in Persian; also relay R Iran
693	IRN	IRIB R Khalij e Fars	Bandar-e Lengeh	100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
702	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Duba	40	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Beesha	10	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB World Service	Kiashahr	500	0320-0520 in Azeri, 0530-0930 in Aran, 1420-1650 in Azeri, 1720-1820 in Talysh, 1820-1920 in Turkish, 1920-2020 in Russian
	OMA	BBC World Service	A'Seela	800	1500-2100 in Arabic
711	IRN	IRIB R Khozestan	Ahvaz	600	24h in Persian/Arabic, also relay R Iran
720	CYP	BBC Arabic Service	Zakaki	500	0300-0700 & 1700-2100 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB WS/R Mashhad	Tayebad	400	0050-0220 in Tajik, 0300-1520 in Dari, 1520-1720 in Tajik, 1720-1930 R Mashhad in Persian, also relay R Iran in Persian
738	IRN	IRIB R Bushehr	Dayyer	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	OMA	R Sultanate of Oman	Salalah	100	24h in Arabic
747	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Buraidah	10	0300-2300 in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Al-Azm	Narjan	10	0300-0700 & 0900-2200 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Yazd	Yazd	100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
756	IRN	IRIB R Shahr-e Kord	Shahr-e Kord	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
765	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Al-Aflaj	20	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Qurayyat	20	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Al-Hufuf	10	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB World Service	Chahbahar	600	0130-0220 in Urdu, 0220-1250 in Arabic, 1250-1320 in Pashto, 1320-1420 in Urdu, 1520-1620 in Urdu, 1620-0120 in Arabic,
774	IRN	IRIB R Markazi	Arak	100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
783	ARS	SBA R Neda al-Islam	Ras al-Khair	100	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Zahedan	Iranshahr	150	24h in Persian/Baluchi, also relay R Iran
	IRQ	Republic of Iraq R	Baghdad	20	24h in Arabic
	SYR	SRTV General Prgr	Tartus	300	currently off-air

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
792	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Jeddah (An Nuziah)	50	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Zanzan	Sohravard	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay R Iran
801	BAH	R Bahrain	Abu Hayan	100	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Kashmar	50	24h in Persian (subject to confirmation)
810	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Hafar Al-Batin	20	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Abha	5	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Lorestan	Khorramabad	100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
819	IRN	IRIB R Mazandaran	Chalus	60	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Mazandaran	Sari	30	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
828	IRN	IRIB R Birjand	Tabas	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
837	IRN	IRIB R Isfahan	Habibabad	300	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
846	IRN	IRIB R Tabriz	Mianeh	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay R Iran
	UAE	Umm al Quwain BS, HQ	Umm al Quwain	20	24h in Arabic
855	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Ras al-Khair	100	24h in Arabic
864	ARM	TWR relay	Gavar	1000	1655-1755 in Central Asian languages
	IRN	IRIB R Kermanshah	Qasr-e Shirin	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
873	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Ar Rass	10	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Bojnurd	Bojnurd	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
882	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Dammam	100	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Mahabad	Mahabad	60	24h in Persian/Kurdish, also relay R Iran
891	IRN	IRIB R Dena	Dehdasht	50	24h in Persian/Luri, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Dena	Yasouj	50	24h in Persian/Luri, also relay R Iran
	TUR	TRT R1	Antalya	300	0300-1015 in Turkish; incl regional prgrs
900	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Qurayyat II	1000	1500-0300 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Quran	Tehran (Goldasteh)	600	24h in Persian
918	IRN	IRIB R Kerman	Jiroft	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
927	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Al-Hufuf	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Lorestan	Dorud	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	TUR	TRT R1	Izmir	100	0300-1015 in Turkish
936	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Makkah	50	24h in Arabic
	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Riyadh	50	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Chichest	Miandoab	300	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish, also relay R Iran
	IRN	IRIB R Chichest	Urumiyeh	50	24h in Persian/Azeri/Kurdish, also relay R Iran
	SYR	SRTV General Prgr	Homs	200	currently off-air
945	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Ha'il	50	0300-2300 in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Kordestan	Dehgolan	100	24h in Persian/Kurdish, also relay R Iran
954	TUR	TRT R1	Trabzon	300	0300-1015 in Turkish; incl regional prgrs
963	CYP	Cyprus BC 1	Nicosia	100	24h in Greek
	IRN	IRIB R Birjand	Birjand	150	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
	KWT	R Kuwait	Kuwait City	20	24h in various langs, inc English
972	IRN	IRIB R Ilam	Ilam	100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
981	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Madinah	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Hamadan	Hamadan	100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
999	ARS	SBA Holy Quran R	Duba	20	24h in Arabic
	IRN	IRIB R Kordestan	Baneh	50	24h in Persian/Kurdish, also relay R Iran
	IRQ	R Bilad	Baghdad	20	0240-1810 in Arabic

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
1008	IRN	IRIB R Semnan	Semnan	100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1017	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Bandar Abbas	50	24h in Persian
1026	IRN	IRIB R Tabriz	Azareshahr	200	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay R Iran
1035	ARS	SBA R Jeddah	Yanbu al-Bahr	20	24h in Arabic
1044	ARS IRN	SBA R Jeddah IRIB R Ilam	Afif Dehloran	20 50	0300-2300 in Arabic 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1053	IRN IRN	IRIB R Iran IRIB R Zahedan	Khorramabad Seravan	100 30	24h in Persian 24h in Persian/Baluchi, also relay R Iran
1062	IRN TUR	IRIB R Kerman TRT R1	Kerman Diyarbakir	200 300	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 0300-1900 in Turkish; incl regional prgrs
1071	ARS IRN SYR	SBA R Riyadh IRIB R Ma'aref Al-Nour R	Beesha Alborz Tartus	50 100 100	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian 24h in Arabic
1080	ARS IRN	SBA R Jeddah IRIB World Service	Najran Mahshahr	20 600	0300-2200 in Arabic 1730-0330 in Arabic
1089	ARS IRN	SBA R Jeddah IRIB R Semnan	Qurayyat Shahrud	20 50	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1098	ARS IRN	SBA R Jeddah IRIB World Service	Dammam Zabol	100 200	24h in Arabic 0130-0230 in Urdu, 0300-0630 in Dari, 0720-0820 in Pashto, 0820-1520 in Dari, 1520-1720 in Tajik
1107	IRN	IRIB R Mashhad	Sabzevar	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1116	ARS IRQ	SBA R Jeddah R Dar as-Salam	Madinah Baghdad	20 20	24h in Arabic 0230-2100 in Arabic
1125	IRN	IRIB R Qazvin	Qavzin	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1134	IRN KWT	IRIB R Tabriz R Kuwait, Arabic Prgr	Kalibar Kabd	10 100	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay R Iran 24h in Arabic
1143	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Yasuj	50	24h in Persian
1152	UAE	unknown	Ras al Khaimah	200	24h; playing non-stop South Asian songs
1161	IRN	IRIB World Service	Qasr-e Shirin	600	0130-0320 & 1530-2030 in Arabic
1170	UAE	Voice of the Republic	Dhabbaya	800	1400v-0500 in Arabic; pro-Saudi/Arab Coalition for Yemen
1188	IRN	IRIB R Payam	Tehran	300	24h in Persian (music, traffic and news)
1197	IRN	IRIB R Ardabil	Moghan	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay R Iran
1206	ARS IRN	SBA R Jeddah IRIB R Birjand	Al-Aflaj Nehbandan	20 10	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1215	ARS ARS	SBA R Jeddah SBA R Riyadh	Hafar Al-Batin Madinah	20 20	24h in Arabic 24h in Arabic
1224	IRN IRN	IRIB World Service IRIB R Iran	Kish Island Kerman	300 50	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian
1242	OMA	R Sultanate of Oman	Barka	500	24h in Arabic

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
1260	ARS IRN	SBA R Riyadh IRIB R Isfahan	Dammam Khur	500 10	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1269	IRN KWT	IRIB R Ardabil R Kuwait, Arab Music	Khalkhal Kabd	50 100	24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay R Iran 24h in Arabic
1278	IRN ISR OMA	IRIB R Kermanshah Voice of Hope R Sultanate of Oman	Kermanshah She'ar Yashuv Bahla	300 60 100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Arabic/English (currently off-air) 24h in Arabic
1296	IRN	IRIB R Zahedan	Zabol	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1305	IRN	IRIB R Bushehr	Bushehr	50	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1314	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Ardabil	50	24h in Persian
1323	IRN	IRIB R Tabriz	Jolfa	50	24h in Persian/Azeri, relay IRIB World Service in Azeri at 0320-0520 & 1420-1650
1332	IRN	IRIB Tehran City Prgr	Tehran (Goldasteh)	300	24h in Persian
1341	IRN KWT	IRIB R Kerman R Kuwait, 2nd/HQ Prgr	Bam Magwa	20 100	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 0700-2100 2nd Prgr, 2100-0700 HQ in Arabic
1350	ARM GEO	TWR relay Abkhaz R	Gavar Sukhumi	1000 30	1800-1830 in Turkish, 1930-2200 in Arabic 0300v-2100v in Abkhaz/Georgian/Russian
1368	IRN	IRIB R Golestan	Gonbad-e Kavus	150	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1377	ARM IRN IRN	TWR relay IRIB R Zahedan IRIB R Kermanshah	Gavar Chahbahar Paveh	1000 50 50	1800-2000 in Kurdish/Gilaki/Qashqa'i/Persian 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1395	ARM ARM IRN IRN	Public R of Armenia V of Free Talyshistan relay IRIB World Service IRIB R Khalij e-Fars	Gavar Gavar Gorgan Hajiabad	1000 1000 50 50	1600-1630 in Kurdish, 1630-1645 in Yezidi, 1645-1700 in Persian, 1700-1715 in Turkish, 1730-1745 in Azeri 1715-1730 in Talysh 1420-1820 VOIRI in Turkmen 24h in Persian
1404	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Dasht-e Qir	10	24h in Persian
1413	IRN OMA	IRIB R Fars BBC World Service	Estahban A'Seela	10 800	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 0030-0430 & 1300-2100 in various languages
1422	ARS	SBA R Neda al-Islam	Riyadh	20	24h in Arabic
1440	ARS	SBA R Riyadh	Ras al-Khair	1600	24h in Arabic (currently inactive)
1449	ARS IRN	SBA R Riyadh IRIB World Service	Yanbu' al Bahr Bandar-e-Torkamen	200 400	24h in Arabic 1320-1420 in Russian; 1420-1820 in Turkmen
1458	IRN ISR ISR	IRIB R Birjand Kan Tarbut Kan Moreshet	Ghayen Eilat She'ar-Yeshuv	10 10 10	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Hebrew 24h in Hebrew
1467	ARS IRN	SBA R Riyadh IRIB R Qom	Hafar Al-Batin Alborz	50 100	24h in Arabic 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1476	IRN	IRIB R Kordestan	Marivan	20	24h in Persian/Kurdish, also relay R Iran
1485	IRN IRN IRN IRN	IRIB R Abadan IRIB R Chichest IRIB R Fars IRIB R Iran	Jamshidabad Khoy Jahrom Damghan	10 10 10 1	24h in Persian/Arabic, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian

kHz	ITU	Station	Location	kW	Schedule
1494	IRN	IRIB R Mashhad	Taybad	10	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1512	ARS IRN	SBA Holy Quran R IRIB R Ardabil	Jeddah (Khumra) Ardabil	1000 50	1500-0300 in Arabic 24h in Persian/Azeri, also relay R Iran
1521	ARS BAH	SBA R Riyadh R Bahrain, Second Prgr	Duba Manama	2000 10	1500-0300 in Arabic 0500-1700 in Arabic
1539	IRN IRN UAE	IRIB R Golestan IRIB R Iran Pravasi Bharathi	Gorgan Garmsar Dhabbaya	50 10 600	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian 24h in Malayalam
1548	IRN IRN IRN KWT	IRIB R Dena RIB R Mazandaran IRIB R Birjand R Sawa	Gach Saran Larijan Ferdows Umm al-Rimam	10 10 10 600	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Arabic; stream for Mashreq countries
1557	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Zabol	50	24h in Persian
1566	IRN	IRIB R Iran	Bam	50	24h in Persian
1584	BAH IRN	R Bahrain, English Prgr IRIB R Semnan	Manama Biyarjomand	1 50	0300-2100 in English 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran
1593	TUR	American Forces Network	Incirlik Air Base	0.005	24h in English
1602	IRN IRN IRN IRN	IRIB R Semnan IRIB R Semnan IRIB R Ahvaz IRIB R Iran	Damghan Garmsar Dezful Bahabad	10 10 1 1	24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian/Arabic, also relay R Iran 24h in Persian

Middle East, East Mediterranean and the Causus on Mediumwave and Shortwave

Edited by Tony Rogers

with thanks to Rawad Hamwi, Roy Hamwi, Jose Jacob, Dave Kenny, Alan Pennington, and Zenon Teles.

and acknowledging the following for regularly providing news and information on the current DX scene:

British DX Club (BDXC-UK)
Bulgarian DX Blog (Ivo Ivanov)
EiBi Schedules (Eike Bierwirth)
Glenn Hauser Weekly Log Roundups
Hansjörg Bieners DX Digest
hard-core-dx.com
MWList (Günter Lorenz)
Nagoya DXers Circle (including Aoki List)
World of Radio / WOR io group (Glenn Hauser)
WWDXC Top News / BC-DX (Wolfgang Bueschel)
Ydun's Medium Wave Info (Ydun Ritz)

Contact email addresses: tony@bdxc.org.uk or dxguides@gmail.com